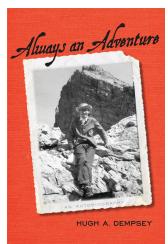


University of Calgary Press



Making you think.

CALGARY

ALWAYS AN ADVENTURE: AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY by Hugh A. Dempsey ISBN 978-1-55238-568-5

THIS BOOK IS AN OPEN ACCESS E-BOOK. It is an electronic version of a book that can be purchased in physical form through any bookseller or on-line retailer, or from our distributors. Please support this open access publication by requesting that your university purchase a print copy of this book, or by purchasing a copy yourself. If you have any questions, please contact us at ucpress@ucalgary.ca

Cover Art: The artwork on the cover of this book is not open access and falls under traditional copyright provisions; it cannot be reproduced in any way without written permission of the artists and their agents. The cover can be displayed as a complete cover image for the purposes of publicizing this work, but the artwork cannot be extracted from the context of the cover of this specific work without breaching the artist's copyright.

COPYRIGHT NOTICE: This open-access work is published under a Creative Commons licence. This means that you are free to copy, distribute, display or perform the work as long as you clearly attribute the work to its authors and publisher, that you do not use this work for any commercial gain in any form, and that you in no way alter, transform, or build on the work outside of its use in normal academic scholarship without our express permission. If you want to reuse or distribute the work, you must inform its new audience of the licence terms of this work. For more information, see details of the Creative Commons licence at: <u>http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/3.0/</u>

the oreative commons accence at. <u>http://creativecommons.org/accenses/by-nc-na/5.or</u>	
UNDER THE CREATIVE COMMONS LICENCE YOU MAY :	UNDER THE CREATIVE COMMONS LICENCE YOU MAY NOT:
 read and store this document free of charge; distribute it for personal use free of charge; print sections of the work for personal use; read or perform parts of the work in a context where no financial transactions take place. 	 gain financially from the work in any way; sell the work or seek monies in relation to the distribution of the work; use the work in any commercial activity of any kind; profit a third party indirectly via use or distribution of the work; distribute in or through a commercial body (with the exception of academic usage within educational institutions such as schools and universities); reproduce, distribute, or store the cover image outside of its function as a cover of this work; alter or build on the work outside of normal academic scholarship.
🁼 Making a difference.	Acknowledgement: We acknowledge the wording around open access used by Australian publisher, re.press , and thank them

for giving us permission to adapt their wording to our policy

http://www.re-press.org/content/view/17/33/

INDEX

А

Aberhart, William, 15, 382 Ace Caravan Co., 257 Achtziger, Hans, 135 Advisory Committee on the Alberta Heritage Learning Resources Program, 306 Agnew, Barry, 346 Ainley, Mayor Harry, 40 Aklavik, NWT, 54 Alberta Achievement Award, 294 Alberta Golden Jubilee Committee, 105, 119 Alberta Historical Review. See Alberta History Alberta History, 80-82, 208-9, 260, 270, 362 Alberta Indian Treaties Commemorative Program, 296, 301 Alberta Provincial Police records, 151 Alberta RCMP Centennial Committee, 297 Alberta Records Publications Board, 362 Alberta Wool Growers Assn., 16 Alcohol. See Liquor Alex Taylor School, Edmonton, 17 Alexander Falls, AB, 70 Algeo, Jim, 44 All American Indian Days, 208 All Smoke Ceremony, 170-72, 179

Alton, Buck, 109 Amazing Death of Calf Shirt, 373 American Indian Movement, 283, 305 Americans in Edmonton, 17, 26 Andruko, Eddie, 26 Anselmo, Tony, 301 Archaeological and Historic Sites Protection Act, 285 Armytage-Moore, Maisie, 61 Artcraft Signs, Edmonton, 33 Atikameg, AB, 54 Atterton's Studio, Cardston, AB, 141, 147 Axe, Ed, 235 Axe., Francis, 193 Ayer, John, 286-87 Ayoungman, 98 Ayoungman, Matthew, 222 Ayoungman, Rosie, 191

В

Babbits, Alex, 299 Babits, Brenda, 299 Backfat, Henry, 193 Bad Eagle, Eddie, 323 Bad Eagle, Pat, 85, 89, 98, 115 Baker, Bert, 257–58, 279, 282 Baker, Everett, 139 Baptiste, Gavin, 326 Baptiste, James, 198 Bar U Ranch site, 297 Bawden, Annik-Louise, 314 Bayrock, Lou, 284 Bear Robe, Andrew, 223 Bear Robe, Joe, 180, 192 Beaver, Anna, 214 Beaver bundle, 163, 234 Beaverfoot, Tom, 196 Beddoes, Dick, 44 Beebe, Howard, 202, 215, 217-20 Beebe, Wayne, 219 Befus, Harry, 213 Bell, Alexander Graham, 154 Bell, Max, 39, 59, 142 Bennink, Phyllis, 223 Berton, Pierre, 280 Better Health Camp, 6–7 Big Bear, 310, 325 Big Bull, Willie, 315 Big Meat Eater, 93 Big Nose, 167-68 Big Plume, Dick, 295 Big Sorrel Horse, 98-99 Big Throat, Jim, 295 Bird, R.A., 141 Bissell Institute, Edmonton, 47 Black, Beryl, 4 Blackfoot Indian Agency records, 131 Blackfoot tribe, 75, 91-92, 94, 98, 100, 121, 131-34, 155, 167, 170-77, 179-95, 210-11, 213, 218-19, 222, 283, 294-95, 302, 323, 335, 354, 366 - 68Black Horse, Delphine, 222, 233 Black Horse, Jack, 92-94, 192-93 Blackmore, James, 263 Black Plume, Jim, 117 Black Plume, Reggie, 260 Black Sleeps, 107 Black White Man, 167 Bland, Eric, 40, 45 Blood Indian Agency records, 128-31

Blood tribe, 47, 49-50, 52, 57, 67, 75-77, 81-82, 84-85, 87-89, 92, 94-94, 99, 101, 114, 118, 123, 128, 130, 133, 155, 166, 173, 175, 185, 205-6, 208, 213-14, 220, 222, 259-60, 262, 264, 272-73, 275, 295, 303, 308-9, 320, 323, 329, 336-37, 354, 266, 168 "Big Claim," 375-77, 381 Blower, Mrs. Al, 151 Blueberry Mountain, AB, 72 Bluehorn, Solomon, 195-96, 198 Bobrovitz, Jennifer, 348 Bobtail Chief, 98-99, 141, 319, 382 Bobtail Reserve claim, 378 Bolger, Frank, 298 Bonaise, Alex, 326 Bony spectre, 197 Bookmaking, 39 Boswell, Hazel, 126 Bowlen, John J., 158 Bowsfield, Hart, 145 Boy Chief, Mrs., 192 Brass, Dick, 170, 181, 185, 191-93, 235 Brass, Eleanor, 296, 315, 323 Brass, Emma, 170, 191-93 Breaker, Alex, 193 Breaker, Nick, 233 Breton, Father Paul-Emile, 83 Brown, Ernest, collection, 106 Brown, John George "Kootenai," 147 Browning, MT, 74 Bruised Head, Priscilla, 304 Bryan, Allan, 284 Bryant, Ed, 64-65, 80, 103 Buchanan, Julian (Judd), 26, 297, 311 Buckmaster, Harvey, 329 Buckmaster, Margaret, 329 Buffalo Head Ranch, 270 Buffalo stone, legend of 167, 308, 319 Bulger, Ray, 109 Bull, Tom, 87 Bull Shield, Joe, 48, 84-86, 111 Bull Shield, Pauline, 233

Buller, Joe, 327 Burke, Stan, 43, 53, 110 Burlingame, Merrill, 144, 246 Burlingame, Mrs. Merrill, 208 Burns Block historic site, Calgary, 290 Burnstick, Peter, 48, 51, 111, 217, 220 Butterfly, John, 170 Byfield, Ted, 373

С

Cadman's Studio, Calgary, AB, 141 Calf Robe, Ben, 98, 144, 170, 172, 180-81, 184, 186, 189, 191, 219 Calgary, City of, papers, 147-48 Calgary Herald (newspaper files), 143 Calgary Indian Friendship Centre, 223-27 Calgary Indian Services Committee, 227 Calgary Stampede, 176-77, 305 Calgary, Spirit of the West, 373 Calgary Women's Emergency Shelter, 311 Calgary Winter Olympics. See Winter Olympics Callihoo,, John, 111, 211 Calling Last, George, 98, 319 Calumet Indian Club, 222, 227, 233 Cameron, Stu, 158 Cameron, Duncan, 240, 284, 313-14, 317-18, 328, 332, 354-56, 359 resigned, 360, 361, 363 Cameron's Studio,Lacombe, AB, 141 Camsell Hospital. See Charles Camsell Indian Hospital Canada Council, 305 Canada Land and Irrigation Co., 148 Canada Northwest Land Co., papers, 151 Canadian Pacific Railway records, 149 - 50Canadian Western Natural Gas, 63 Canadian Wheatlands, 148 Canawest Films, 269 Cardinal, Edward, 194, 216 Cardinal, Frank, 111

Cardinal, Harold, 221, 307 Careless, Maurice, 298 Carev, Howie, 26 Caribou, 55 Cass, Doug, 151 Castell, W.R., 148 Cat Face, Joe, 170, 191 Cavazzi, Juliette, 294 Century Calgary, 287 Chandler, Gordon, 258 Charcoal robe, 275 Charcoal's World, 319 Charles, Prince of Wales. See Prince Charles Charles Camsell Indian Hospital, 58, 83, 85, 92, 107 Chief, Jimmy, 327 Chipewyan Indians, 196 Chocan, Wilfred, 151, 194, 197, 327 Chown, Marge, 157 Chretien, Jean, 307 Christmas, 8-11, 78, 85 Christmas in the West, 324 Chritchley, Harry, 249 Clark, Joe, 300 Clarke, Andrew, 73 Cloakey, George, 303 Cochrane Ranch site, 288–90 Cochrane Ranch Preservation Committee, 288 Cohen, Martha, 294 Coldwell, M.J., 144 Collett, Jack, 249-50 Coming Singing, 319 Commanda, Gisela, 272 Cook, Canon, 213 Cooney, Anthony, 346 Coote, George, 158 Copithorne, Clarence, 289, 303 Coppick, Ken, 144 Corkin, Juan, 289 Cotton, Frank, 166-67

Cotton, John, 98-99, 164-66, 167-69, 234, 382 Coutts, Dave, 287 Coyotes, 68 Cram, Jack, 9 Cranbrook, BC, 150 Crane, Leonard, 226 Crawford, (collector), 244 Crawford, George, 155, 159-60 Crawler, Hector, 269 Crazy Crow, 205 Cree Indians, 50, 53, 55, 58, 87, 152-53, 193-98, 208, 222, 270, 309-10, 323, 325, 337, 368, 375, 378 Cree medicine. See Love medicine Creighton, Percy, 51, 98, 337 Cremona, AB, 330 Cross, James B., 303 Crow, Jack, 182, 193 Crow Chief, George, 170 Crowchild, Daisy, 48, 323 Crowchild, David, 48, 51, 91, 111, 215, 219-20, 227, 323 Crowchild, Gordon, 305 Crow Eagle, Bob, 163, 218 Crow Eagle, Charlie, 163-64 Crow Shoe, Joe, 98, 218 Crowdis, Don, 250 Crowfoot, 132-35, 311, 343 Crowfoot, 291 Crowfoot, Betty, 222 Crowfoot, Joe, 133, 144, 219 Crozier, Lief, 377 Crump, Buck, 301 Curtis, Edward S., 371 Cuthand, Stan, 369

D

Davis, G. Rider, 79 Davis, Rosie, 77, 92, 98 de Grandmaison. *See* Grandmaison Deane, R.B., house, 287 Debnam, William, 252 Delaney, Adam, 302 Delaney, Brud, 44, 53, 62 DeLong, Jack, 44 Dempsey, Glen Allen, 2, 6, 11, 15, 88 Dempsey, Henry (Harry) Varner, 2, 16, 30, 69 Dempsey, Hugh appointed acting director, 363 appointed acting executive director, 249 appointed assistant director of collections, 313 appointed director, 157 appointed Provincial Editor, 54 became honorary chief, 236 born, 2 engaged, 84 first employment, 11 honorary doctorate, 292 in plane crash, 56 interest in art, 27 joined Edmonton Bulletin, 37 joined Glenbow Foundation, 123 made honorary chief of Blood tribe, 262 married, 88 Order of Canada, 293 retired, 369 second employment, 14 sign painter, 33 three seasons of hitchhiking, 28-30 to school, 3 Dempsey, John David, 189-90, 203, 294, 307 Dempsey, Leah, 203, 263, 294, 381 Dempsey, Lily, 1, 5-16, 20, 22, 78, 89, 98, 287, 293, 319 Dempsey, Lloyd James, 181, 202-3, 214, 262, 294, 336, 349, 365 Dempsey, Lois Pauline, 203, 263, 294, 307-9, 317-18, 381 Dempsey, Louise Diana, 181, 203, 294 Dempsey, Pauline, 48-49, 51, 83, 88, 113, 124, 166-67, 171, 201, 221-27, 237,

259, 283, 294, 303, 305, 309-11, 317, 347, 381 Dempsey, Otto, 1, 6-12, 14-15, 17-18, 20, 22, 24, 39, 45-46, 48, 58, 84, 98, 139, 293, 319 Dempsey, William Samuel, 2, 11, 31 Denney, Walter, 309 Depression, 2-5, 12, 15 Devine, Mike, 219 Devique, Father, 83 Dewdney, Edgar, 376 DeWolf, Rev. J.E., 88 Dickin, Janice, 374 Dickson, Sam, 82 Diefenbaker, John, 211, 303-4, 343 Dion, Joseph, 152, 296, 305 Dixon, Bud, 45 Doore, Clement, 295 Doucette, Dr., 201 Dover, Mary, 219 Down, Mrs. H.E., 213 Drinking. See Liquor Duck Chief, Jenny, 98-99 Duck Chief, Rosary, 192 Duhaime, Father Antonio, 82, 88 Dusenberry, Verne, 208

Е

Eagle Child, Phyllis, 223 Eagle Plume, Willie, 164, 263 Eagle Ribs, Suzette, 78, 98, 262–64 Earth Lodge Village site, 155 Economic relief payments, 3–4, 6 Edenshaw, Charlie, 62 Edgar, Charlie, 300 Edgerton, AB, 1–2, 9, 84 Ediger, Eleanor, 126, 138–39 Edmonds, Rev. W. Everard, 80–81, 208–9 Edmonton, AB, 3–119 *Edmonton Bulletin*, 19–20, 37 description, 38, 52, 54, 59, 142 Edmonton City Dairy, 11 Edmonton Exhibition, 7-8 Edmonton Fire Department, 63-64 Edmonton Indian Agency, 48, 58, 84 Edmonton Indian Agency records, 131-32 Edmonton Journal, 44, 60 Edworthy, George, 79 Eisenmenger, Pete, 346 Eklund, Ivor, 90 Elliott, Peter, 66, 89, 91 Eric L. Harvie Award, 380 Erickson, Bob, 361 Ermineskin land claim, 378 Etter, Art, 44 Evamy, Catherine, 362 Ewers, John C., 74, 94-95, 107, 123, 155, 189, 191, 207, 290, 317, 349, 362-63, 367-68, 382 Ewers, Marge, 75, 207, 317

F

Farmilo, Bill, 284 Favel, Lucy, 326 Fawn's Cafe, Edmonton, 39, 44-45, 52, 61 Fedori, Marianne, 348 Fedoruk, Ernie, 44 Ferris, Nels, 22-23 Fiddler, Fred, 197 Fidler, Peter, 155 Finn, Theo, 201 First Rider, George, 273-74 Fish, Jim, 140, 159-60, 247, 251, 254 Fisher, Barbara, 378 Flach, Don, 44 Fleming, Bill, 160, 248 Fleming, Iris, 158 Foran, Max, 348 Forbis, Dick, 128, 138-39, 155, 157, 248, 284 - 85Formby, George, 58 Fort Calgary, site of, 285-87

Fort Calgary Centennial Committee. See Century Calgary Fort Calgary Preservation Society, 287 Fort Cherokee Indian Museum, OK, 244 Fort Chipewyan AB, 54-55 Fort Norman, NWT, 54 Fort Ostell, 81 Fort Pitt records, 151 Fort Resolution, NWT, 54 Fort Smith, AB, 54 Fort Vermilion, AB, 72 Fort Whoop-Up claim, 377 Foster, Naomi, 88 Four Souls, 309-10, 325, 328 Fournier, Father J.O., 83 Fox, Edward, 222 Fox, Marvin, 300-301, 337 Fox, Stephen, 208, 236 Francis, Doug, 306 Frank, Wilton, 98 Franklin Expedition, 265 Fraser, Jenny, 52 Fraser, Murdo, 3, 9 Fraser, Ruth, 321 Fulton, Davey, 303

G

Gadd, Morgan, 275 Gallup, Bill, 221 Garner, James, 161, 243–44, 248 Garner, Ted, 244 Gem Theatre, Edmonton, 14 *Gentle Persuader*, 331 George, Ernest, 80, 82 Getty, Ron, 271, 286, 357, 361 Ghost Dance, 192–93 Gibbins, Roger, 348 Gilmour, Clyde, 294 Ginsberg, Rabbi, 287 Gladden, Reg, 209 Gladstone, Doreen, 78 Gladstone, Edith, 214 Gladstone, Fred, 77, 199, 202, 212, 214, 237, 337 Gladstone, George, 106, 310 Gladstone, Horace, 78, 131, 213 Gladstone, James, 47, 74, 77-78, 84, 89, 92, 94-97, 99-102, 111, 124, 155-56, 163-64, 166-69, 185, 202, 205-7, 210-18, 224, 239, 259, 262, 269 death of, 307, 309, 322-23, 328 Gladstone, James Jr., 185 Gladstone, Janie, 51, 115, 322 Gladstone, Lucy, 98 Gladstone, Nora, 62, 104, 262 Gladstone, Pauline. See Dempsey, Pauline Gladstone, William S., 104 Gladstone farm, 67, 76, 238, 324 Glenbow-Alberta Institute, 243, 364 Glenbow Foundation, 82, 121, 125, 127, 129, 133, 135, 137-41, 143, 145, 147-49, 151, 153, 157, 159-61, 179, 187, 199, 204, 210, 244, 246-49, 253 - 55Glenbow Museum, 258, 279-80, 283, 313, 331-33, 371 Godsell, Philip, 82, 126, 135, 179, 180 Gold, Bill, 212 Goldstick, Tiger, 42 Good Eagle, Joe, 170 Gooderham, George, 121, 126, 128-29, 132, 139, 144, 154, 156-57, 175, 179-80, 212-13, 231, 262 Good Rider, 98 Goodstriker, Doreen, 166 Goodstriker, Rufus, 219, 226, 305, 337 Goodstriker, Wilton, 227, 304, 337, 381 Gordon, Richard, 251-58, 278 Gorman, Ruth, 215-27 Gottselig, Len, 277 Goulet, A.A., 130 Graham, Frank, 146 Graham, Lillian, 145-47 Graham, Rob, 374 Graham, W.M., 122, 365

Grand Forks Cattle Co., 148 Grandmaison, Nicholas de, 321–23 Gravelle, Ambrose, 307 Gray, Jim, 306 Graydon's Drug Store, Edmonton, 22, 27 Great West Saddlery papers, 158 Green, Deborah, 346 Greene, Fred, 346 Greene, G.B., 148–49, 243 Grier, Bunny, 218 Grinnell, George Bird, 43 Gunny Crow, Mrs., 192 Gutohrlein, Adolf, 274

Η

Half, William, 194 Hall, Cheryl, 305 Hamilton, Geoff, 282-83 Hammond, Allan, 256-59, 277-84, 363 Hammond, Reg, 40 Hanen, Marsha, 334 Hanks, Jane, 133 Hanks, Lucien, 133 Hardisty, Richard, papers, 146, 382 Harkness, Douglas, 92, 311 Harris, Leslie, 298 Harrison, Julia, 338, 346, 351-57 Harrison, Ray, 245 Harrison, Tony, 335 Harvie, Donald, 231, 283, 317 Harvie, Eric L., vii, 121, 124-25, 128, 135-45, 147-49, 155, 157, 159-61, 172, 179, 187–90, 206, 210, 226, 231-32, 243-57, 259, 277 death of, 278, 364, 368-69, 372 Harvie, Neil, 188, 246 Harvie, Robin, 158 Harvison, C.W., 159 Hay River, NWT, 54, 57, 70-71 Hays, Harry, 158 Haywood Lumber Co., 4 Head-Smashed-In Buffalo Jump, 156 Healy, David, 78

Healy, David Jr., 222 Healy, Joe, 76 Healy, Shirley, 222 Healy, Stanley, 67 Heathen, John, 194-95 Heavy Shield, 98 Heavy Shield, Mrs., 191 Heiland Exploration Co., 264, 266, 268 Hellson, John, 274-75 Henson, Arthur, 147 Herbert, Jack, 129-30, 137-39, 141, 161, 170-72, 209, 256, 313 Hermann, Jack, 287 Herriott, W.H., 103 Heustis, E.S., 90 Hickey, Charles, 11-12 Hicks, T.R., 209 High Level, AB, 69-70, 72 Hiller, Harry, 348 Hindmarch, Herman, 73 Historic sign program, 82 Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada, 297-300 Historic Sites of Alberta, 79, 284 Historical Society of Alberta, 80-82, 120-21, 144-45, 208-10, 254, 270, 281, 287-88, 291, 297, 334, 380 Historical Society of Alberta, Calgary Branch, 209 History in their Blood, 323 Hobbema Indian Agency records, 131 Hoffman, Eunice, 44 Holinsky, John, 39-40 Hollingsworth, Clare, 26 Holm, Bill, 275 Holmes, Emma, 16, 19 Holowach, Ambrose, 246 Homesteading, 72-73 Homosexuality, 21 Honey wagons, 13 Hooke, Hon. A.J., 65 Hopkins, Garth, 61-62, 103

Horn Society, 85, 171, 180, 184–86, 189– 90, 207, 273–74, 302, 368, 381 Horton, Ted, 44 Hull, W.R., 125 Humphreys, Claude, 160, 243 Humphries, Alicia, 54 Hungry Wolf, Adolf, 272–74 Hunter, Eddie, 139 Hurmuses, Paul, 44 Hurtig, Mel, 290–91 Hutterites, 68 Hyde, Joseph, 54

I

Indian Act, 48, 51, 57, 92, 211, 216, 218 Indian Association of Alberta, 47–52, 57, 78, 89, 91–22, 99, 210–12, 216–21, 269, 337 Indian Cabins, AB, 70 Inuit, 142 Iron, 77, 86, 92, 98 Irving, Vera, 224

J

Jackson, Ed, 44, 49, 52 Jackson, Jackie, 28-30 Jacobson, Bill, 139, 148 James, Norman B., 158 Jameson, Sheilagh, 128, 151, 160, 209, 249, 258, 277, 293 Janes, Bob, 363-71 Janusitis, Alex, 40 Janvier, Alex, 222 Jasper National Park, 53 Jenness, Diamond, 43 Jennings, Reg, 263 Johnson, Doug, 287 Johnson, Grace, 223-27 Johnson, Lone Man, 310 Johnston, Alex, 210, 284, 297 Johnston, Sheila, 120, 209 Joint Committee on Indian Affairs, 215 - 18

Jones, Col. H.M., 129 Jones, Harlo, 44, 110 Jones, James, 69

К

Kainai Chieftainship, 262, 300-302, 334 Kainai News, 260 Kainai Nation. See Blood tribe Kane, Lucille M., 126 Karch, Tony, 222 Kelly, Ivers, 44 Kelly, Rev. Peter, 213 Kennedy, Joe, 326 Kennedy, Priscilla, 378 Key, Archie, 209 Kinbasket Lake, BC, 31 Kipp, Jack, 167-69, 188, 191 Kipp, Mrs. Jack, 167 Knowlton, Samson, 218 Konrad, Joe, 360-61 Kootenay Indians, 75, 155 Kowal, Steve, 70 Ku Klux Klan, 83

L

L'Anse Aux Meadows, 298 Lac Ste. Anne, AB, 6, 53 Laing, Arthur, 236, 263 Lamb, W. Kaye, 129-30, 145 Lambert family, 69 Lancaster, Richard, 263 Latta, Elgie, 14 Laurie, John, vii, 47-49, 51, 57, 90-92, 111, 126, 139, 210–16, 219 Lavallee, Omer, 149 Lawsuit, 152-53 Le Grand Chef des Prairies, 83 Leather, Amos, 170, 180, 186 Leather, George, 184 LeBlanc, Sandra, 287 Leechman, Douglas, 75, 87, 121-23, 125-26, 128-29, 137, 140, 164 Leger, Jules, 299

LeMessurier, Mary, 332 Lennarson, Fred, 352, 354, 356 LeTerreur, Marc, 299 Lewis, Bill, 39-40, 110 Lewis, Ed, 333 Liddell, Ken, 40-42, 47, 158, 291 Light, Doug, 130, 151, 193, 197, 246, 248, 258, 278 Lightning, Albert, 111, 211, 217, 269 Linder, Herman, 303 Liquor, use of, 44, 62, 76, 78, 87, 92, 183, 203-4, 210-11, 214, 216, 225, 227, 269, 271, 315-16 Little Bear, Beverly, 273 Little Chief, Roy, 283 Little Poplar, Alphonse, 326 Loggie, Isobel, 126 Loggie, Margaret, 126 Lomen Brothers Studio, Nome, AK, 142 Long (author), 103 Long, Morden H., 79 Longman, O.S., 128 Lost Lemon gold mine, 49, 52 Love, Gordon, 231 Love medicine, 195-96 Low, Colin, 301 Low Horn, Jack, 98-99, 120, 164, 319, 382 Low Horn, Jim, 263 Lubicon Lake, AB, 351-56 Lupson, Arnold, 122 Luxton, Eleanor, 128, 135 Luxton, Norman, 79, 106 Luxton Museum, 135, 252

Μ

MacDonald, George, 298 MacDonald, George Heath, 79 Macdonald, J. Webster, 303 MacEwan, J. Grant, 79, 103, 144, 158, 224, 263, 306, 348 MacFarlane, Charlie, 40 MacFarlane, Dolores, 40 MacGregor, Frances, 82 MacGregor, James, 80-82, 139-40, 284 Mackenzie Highway, 69 Mackid, Benton, 120, 144, 209, 249, 254, 256 Maclean, George, 111 Maclean, John, 43, 53, 110 MacLean, Una, 209 Macleod, J.E.A., 79, 144 Macleod, Norman, 144 Macleod, Rod, 333 Macleod, AB, 50 MacRae, A.O., 144 Magpie Society, 86 Mahaffy, Jim, 256, 257 Man Who Smokes, Mrs., 170 Manitoba Museum of Man and Nature, 138, 256 Manning, Ernest, 65, 91 Manning, AB, 69 Many Bears, Ed, 225 Many Bears, Jim, 241, 356 Many Chiefs, Jim, 164 Many Fingers, Albert, 208 Many Fingers, Geraldine, 301 Many Guns, 89 Many Wounds, Amos, 305 Many Wounds, Dean, 316 Many Wounds, Muriel, 226 Many Wounds, Peter, 218, 220, 223, 225-26, 315-16 Many Wounds, Peter, Jr., 316 Marathon Reality, 150 Marchand, Len, 307 Marsden, Sally, 125, 203 Marsden, William D., 68, 69-70, 125, 139, 141, 179-81, 187-88, 203, 213, 269 Maskepetoon, 380 Master Farm Family awards, 68 Masur, Charlie, 248 Matchatis, Nora, 217 May, Karl, 271

Mayhood, Catherine, 348 McBeath, George, 248 McBride, Mary Jane, 1 McBride, Nelson, 1 McCallum, Jean, 82 McCauley School, Edmonton, 18-19 McClelland, George, 303 McClelland, Jack, 280 McClelland and Stewart, 280 McClintock, Sir Francis, 264-68 McCloy, T.R., 139-40, 150, 160, 209, 248 McCombe, Mike, 266-67 McCorquodale, Bruce, 264 McCurdy, Jim, 44 McDermid Studio, Edmonton, AB, 142 McDermid, N.D., 232, 246, 249-51, 253-57, 265, 278 McDonald, J. Webster, 158 McDougall, David, 146 McDougall, John, 145 McDougall High School, Edmonton, 26 McGavin's Bakery, 13 McGreer, Eric, 137, 141 McHugh, Clarence, 179-80, 182, 184, 187-89, 191, 193, 210, 219 McHugh, John, 157-58 McHugh, Vickie, 98, 185, 188, 193, 323 McKinnon, Leo, 33, 35 McLean, George, 48 McLellan, Edith, 42 McVean, Pat, 44 Medicine, Bea, 244-45 Medicine Shield, Frank, 132-33, 144 Medicine bundles, 163, 234-35, 274-75, 366, 368, 381 163, 234 Medicine pipe bundle, 172, 235, 274, 349, 366, 367 Meech, Horace "Hod", 124, 160, 247-54, 256-57, 268, 317 Meeting Creek, AB, 56 Melting Tallow, Clarence, 67 Melting Tallow, David, 274

Melting Tallow, Diane, 274 Melting Tallow, Matthew, 155-56, 219 Melville Island, 264-68 Memnook, 194 Metis, 53, 70, 331, 338 Michener, Roland, 303 Middleton, Canon S.H., 52, 89 Mike's News Stand, Edmonton, 34 Miller, Charles, 22-24 Mills, Harry, 77–78, 98 Mistaken Chief, Fred, 219 Mistaken Chief, Steve, 202, 219 Mitanski, Larry, 71 Moher, Stan, 40 Montana Historical Society, 82 Monture, Gilbert, 212 Moocheweines, Francis, 55 Moore, Ralph R., 65-66, 79, 124 Morley, Marjorie, 143 Mormons, 75 Morrow, Mr. Justice, 265 Mother-in-law taboo, 98 Motokix. See Old Women's Society Mountain Horse, Mike, 89, 296 Mountain Horse, Wallace, 381 Mueller, Karl, 271 Mullen, David B., 15 Mulloy, J.K., 236 Munro, Jim, 295 Murphy, Spud, 44 Murray, Anne, 294 Murray, Maria, 348 Museum of the Plains Indian, 75 Myers (oil man), 264

Ν

Naming ceremony, 85, 189, 263 Napachit, 326 Napi's navel, 156 Napier, Nina, 126, 139 Native American Church, 198 *The Native Voice*, 61, 75 Natoas bundle, 170 Newbrook, AB, 56 Nichols, H.E., 65, 154 Ninaki Girls Club, 222 Nix, Rev. J. Ernest, 158 Noon, John, 198 Norris, Malcolm, 331

Ο

O'Donnell, P.F., 130 O'Neill, Vic, 33-34, 37, 40-41 Oka, Mike, 172-73 Oka, Steve, 167, 172-74, 366 Old Women's Society, 174, 178, 182, 184, 190, 208, 368 Old Age Pension, 51 Old Shoes, Percy, 349 Oldfield (farmer), 330 Olds, Cyril, 191-93 Olds, Olive, 191-93 Oliver, Frank, 8 Oliver, William, 141 Olsen, Aaron, 213 Olsen, Dick, 69-70 Olson, Bud, 307 Ominayak, Bernard, 352, 354-55 One Gun, 98, 133, 144, 155-56, 167, 170, 189, 191 One Gun, Mrs., 167 One Spot, Eddie, 271 One Spot, Johnny, 176 Orangemen, 83 Order of Canada, 293 Owl Child, May, 174 Owl Child, Nat, 174

Р

Page, Eleanor, 42 Page, J. Percy, 26 Painchaud, Robert, 298–99 *Pakakoos.* See Bony spectre Pakes, Fraser, 345 Panarctic Oils, 265–66 Pannekoek, Frits, 333 Pantherbone, Charlie, 98-99, 382 Parks, John, 376 Parry, Buff, 153 Paull, Andy, 212 Peace Pipe bundle, 176 Peace River district, AB, 3, 4 Peacock, Don, 321 Pearce, William, papers, 377 Pearson, Lester B., 144 Peel, Bruce, 82, 140 Peigan Indian Agency records, 131 Peigan land claim, 377 Peigan tribe, 85, 89, 131, 133, 156, 163-64, 170, 198, 218, 222, 295, 367 Pend d'Orielle Indians, 77 Petty, Tom, 139 Philliponi speakeasy, 62 Pickersgill, J.W., 211 Pigeon Lake, AB, 378 Pilling, Audrey, 88 Pimee, Mary, 327 Pikaani nation. See Peigan tribe Piper, Norma, 270, 271 Plain Woman, Percy, vii, 75-76, 92, 94, 112 Plaited Hair, Dora, 204, 272 Plume, Laurie, 98, 319 Pocaterra, George, 270-71 Poitras, Lloyd, 197 Pollard, Harry, 122-23 Ponich, Laddie, 45 Porter, John, 333 Postage Stamp Advisory Committee, 362 Potts, Charlie, 102 Potts, Jerry, 101-2 Potts, Joe, 98, 100, 102, 132 Potyak, Ron, 287 Poundmaker, 134 Powell, Father Peter, 206-8 Prairie Chicken bundle, 197 Prang, Margaret, 298 Pretty Young Man, Anthony, 170 Prince Charles, 301-5

Prior, Judy, 28–30 Project Go-Ahead, 221 Provincial Archives of Alberta, 245–46, 250 Provincial Museum of Alberta, 245–46, 264, 273–75, 279, 359, 365–66 Public Advisory Committee on Historical and Archaeological Resources, 284 Publicity Bureau, Alberta government, 64, 82 Pugsley, William, 376

Q

Quesnelle, Horace, 304

R

Rabbit, John, 87 Rabies epidemic, 69-70, 73 Ragan, Ralph, 89, 95, 132, 236 Raining Bird, Art, 309 Raw Eater, Charles, 170 Raw Eater, Mrs. Charlie, 193 Red Crow, 321 Red Crow, Frank, 98 Reid, Eva, 291 Render, Lorne, 252, 258, 278, 282-84 Revais, Charlie, 84, 101, 205 Reviere, Charles, 107 Riddle, Ken. 26 Rides at the Door, 98, 141 Rides at the Door, Mrs., 186 Riveredge Foundation, 249, 252, 257, 283 - 84Roberts, Sid, 65, 105, 107 Robertson, Bill, 252 Robinson, Hugh, 247 Robinson, Mike, 371 Rocky Boy Reservation, 309 Rocky Mountain House, 156, 299 Rodney, William, 128 Roe Indian Museum, Pipestone, MN, 244

Rosettis, Joe, 184 Ross, Chuck, 45 Roving Exploration Services, 266 Royal, Charlie, 219 Royal Canadian Mounted Police records, 159 Runner, George, 191 Running Rabbit, Norman, 184 Russell, Andy, 140, 144 Russell, C.M., 206 Rycroft, AB, 55

S

Sage, Walter, 79 Samson, John, 217, 219-20, 323, 325, 380 Samson land claim, 378 Sanders, Harry, 348 Sanders, Rob, 320 Sapp, Allen, 326 Sarcee Indians, 175-77, 210, 218, 222, 224, 271, 295, 305, 315-16, 335, 380 Sarcee Indian Agency records, 130 Schaeffer, Claude, 75 Schaeffer, Halina, 75 Schmidt, Horst, 285, 342 Schmitz, Joe, 277 Schott, Rose, 58 Schultz, Jessie, 208 Scott, Danny, 45, 62 Scraping White, Willie, 167-68, 236, 263, 308, 319 Seenum, Eleanor, 58 Shade, Chris, 205 Shannon, Mel, 103 Sharp, Clifford, 360 Sharp, Lily Louise, 1 Shaughnessy, Sir Edward, papers, 149 Shell Oil Canada, 353 Sherbaniuk, Jim, 44, 53, 60 Shiels, Bob, 291 Shot Both Sides, 98-99, 173, 204, 323, 382

Shot Both Sides, Jim, 141, 202, 205, 321, 323, 337, 344 Siksika Nation. See Blackfoot tribe Simmons, Art, 70 Simpson, Napier, 299 Sinew Feet. See Pantherbone, Charlie Sioux Indian Museum, Sioux Falls, SD, 244 Sioux Indians, 198 Sleigh, Alphonse, 192 Slobidnyk family, 5 Small, Joe, 309 Small Legs, Devlin, 303 Small Legs, Jim, 323 Smith, David, 298 Smith, James, 355 Smith, D.T., 126, 137 Smith, Donald B., 333, 335, 345, 348 Smithsonian Institution, 336, 382 Snider, Stuart, 9 Snow, John, 284 Snow, Kathleen, 348 Soby, Trudy, 277, 300 Social Credit party, 15, 65, 67, 154 Sokwapance, John, 326 Solway, Adam, 294-95 Soop, Everett, 260-61, 327 Southern Alberta Land Co., 148 Spindel, Dave, 357 Spotted Bull, Ed, 263 Spy Hill jail, 336 St. Paul's Indian Residential School, 49, 77-78, 88, 261 Standing Alone, Henry, 77 Standing Alone, Pete, 302, 345 Stanger, Mollie, 39 Stanley, George, 144 Steele, Samuel, 319 Steinhauer, Isobel, 292 Steinhauer, Mark, 48 Steinhauer, Ralph, vii, 194, 205, 216-20, 292-93, 301-2, 305, 315, 341

Stephen Avenue Area Development Society, 374 Stepney, Phil, 366 Stewart, Joyce, 224-25 Stimson, Doris, 193 Stoney Indians, 48, 101, 214-15, 222, 295, 302, 323, 380 Storey, Kay, 145 Straight, Hal, 59 Strangling Wolf, Ben, 173 Sturtevant, Bill, 355-56 Sunchild, Norman, 197 Sun Dance, 87, 96, 102, 114, 141, 166-67, 169-70, 174, 176, 179-90, 192, 205-8, 235, 261, 263, 302-3, 315, 368, 381-82 origin of, 93 Sun Dance Echo, 260 Sun Dance film, 179-89 Sun Life Insurance, 36 Swinarton, Albert, 104, 300, 236, 263 Szabados, Sonia, 325

Т

Tailfeathers, Fred, 86 Tailfeathers, Irene, 208 Tailfeathers, Gerald, 49, 58, 86, 96, 116, 124, 159, 166, 202-3, 205, 208, 211, 217, 220, 226, 277 death of, 309 Tailfeathers, Irene, 86, 88, 116, 124, 166 Tailfeathers, Ken, 77 Tailfeathers, Rick, 315 Tallow, Les, 225 Tangen, Knutt, 9 Tannas, Don, 151 Tatro, Harry, 287 Tawasi Club, 42 Taylor, Betty, 360 Taylor, Colin, 345, 360, 377, 379-80 Taylor, Ethel, 220-21 Taylor, Gordon, 287-88 Taylor, Hugh, 246

Tennant, Mark, 128 The Spirit Sings, 241, 351-57, 363 Thomas, Don, 213 Thomas, Lewis G., 82 Thomas, Lewis H., 140 Thomson, Georgina, 209 Thomson, Pat, 250 Tilley, Len, 40 Tobacco Dance ceremony, 191 Toft, Bernie, 209 Tootoosis, John, 325 Travis, Don, 44, 110 Treasures of the Glenbow Museum, 350, 369 Treaty Seven Commemoration, 294–96 Trembley, Marie, 45 Trigger, Bruce, 355 Trotter, Ernie, 9 Trudeau, Margaret, 294 Trutch, William, 289 Turned Up Nose, Tom, 170, 192 Tsuu Tina Nation. See Sarcee Indians Turner, Allan, 145 Turning Robe, Charlie, 192 Turning Robe, Ed, 184 Two Guns, 75, 112 Tyler, Barbara, 314 Tyler, Tim, 222, 225-26

U

United Geophysical, 265 University of Alberta in Calgary, 201 Usher, Les, 284

V

Vachon, Andre, 145 Valleyview, AB, 56 Victoria, BC, 62 Vroom, Ralph, 107

W

Wainwright Buffalo Park, 2 Waite, Pat, 224 Walden, Trevor, 250 Walker, Joan, 42 Walsh, Tom, 187 Walton, Lynette, 348 Walton, Terry, 136 Ward, Mary-Louise, 326 Wardelle, Dorothy, 126 Water Chief, Mrs., 179, 186, 188, 191 Water Valley, AB, 329-30 Watson, Hugh, 62 Weasel Child, Adolphus, 180, 182, 185, 188, 191 Weasel Moccasin, Dan, 349, 366-67 Weasel Moccasin, Daniel, 349 Weasel Moccasin, Florence, 349 Weaselhead, Pat, 273 Weilbrenner, Bernard, 145 Wells, Albert, 92-93 Wells, Wayne, 301, 304 Wetwauffer, Boyd, 156 Wevill, Harold, 35-36 Wevill's Rare Stamps, Edmonton, 35-36 White Bear Indian Reserve, 375 White Bull, Jim, 98, 166-67 White Bull, Katie, 167 White Calf, Jim, 272 White Elk, Dick, 192 Whitewood, SK, 28 Whitney, Lawrence, 223-24 Whyte, Catherine, 224 Wickenden, Nick, 128 Wilder, Mitchell A., 248 Wilkinson, Kate, 306 Williamson, Moncrieff, 155, 161, 204 Wilson, Clifford, 137, 139, 157-58, 204 Wilson, James, 319 Wilson, Tom, 206 Wings, 167 Winter Olympics, 351-57 Within Our Borders, 65-66, 73, 107-8 Wolf Collar, Paul, 98, 170 Wolf Leg, Mark, 181, 183, 186 Wood, Kerry, 144, 158

Woodsworth, Harold, 131 Wormington, Marie, 126 Wounded Horse, John, 199 Wright, Jennie, 54 Wright, Russell, 315, 335 Wuttunee, Bill, 226

Y

Yellow Bull, Mike, 308 Yellow Fly, Ken, 184, 193 Yellow Fly, Mrs. Teddy, 193 Yellowhorn, John, 98, 218, 319, 323 Yellow Old Woman, Gordon, 193 Yellow Sun, Tom, 185 Yellowknife, NWT, 54, 71–72 Yuzicapi, Doris, 198

Ζ

Zubick, J.J., 154

"No-one lives for hundreds of years, yet the memoirs of Hugh Dempsey read like the recollections of a man who has observed history for centuries ... this historian who married into the history of the West provides an unparalleled perspective on the Canadian experience."

–David Finch, Historian, Alberta Views, March 2011

Hugh A. Dempsey is one of Alberta's most prolific and influential public historians. Author of more than twenty books, he has also been "in on the ground floor" of the development of many key Alberta institutions, including the Indian Association of Alberta, the Historical Society of Alberta, and the Glenbow Museum. Now, in his own words, he recounts his interesting and varied careers as journalist, government publicity writer, popular historian, archivist and museum administrator, speaker, and lecturer.

Dempsey is both a witness to and a participant in Western history. Written with the trademark Hugh Dempsey eye for detail and lively anecdote, this memoir will be essential and enjoyable reading for anyone interested in Western and First Nations history and the growth of key Alberta cultural institutions.

HUGH A. DEMPSEY is Chief Curator Emeritus of the Glenbow Museum in Calgary and, for more than 50 years, editor of *Alberta History* magazine. He is one of western Canada's most respected historical authors. His books include *The Amazing Death of Calf Shirt and Other Blackfoot Stories*, and *The Golden Age of the Canadian Cowboy*. In 1953 he married Pauline Gladstone, daughter of James Gladstone, president of the Indian Association of Alberta. He served as honorary secretary of that organization from 1959 to 1964. In 1967 he was made an honorary chief of the Kainai Blackfoot. Dempsey was awarded an honorary doctorate from the University of Calgary (and lectured there on Native studies and Alberta history), invested as a member of the Order of Canada, and honoured by the Archives Society of Alberta and the Canadian Historical Association.

978-1-55238-522-7

\$34.95 CAN \$34.95 US



www.uofcpress.com