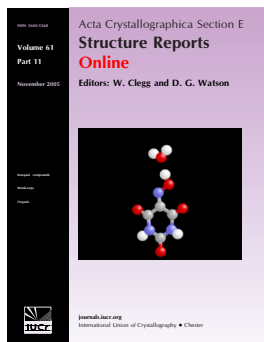


# Tetraaquabis(thiourea- $\kappa$ S)cadmium(II) triaquatris(thiourea- $\kappa$ S)cadmium(II) disulfate

Masood Parvez, Farideh Jalilehvand and Zahra Amini

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). **E68**, m949–m950

This open-access article is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution Licence <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0/uk/legalcode>, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original authors and source are cited.



*Acta Crystallographica Section E: Structure Reports Online* is the IUCr's highly popular open-access structural journal. It provides a simple and easily accessible publication mechanism for the growing number of inorganic, metal-organic and organic crystal structure determinations. The electronic submission, validation, refereeing and publication facilities of the journal ensure very rapid and high-quality publication, whilst key indicators and validation reports provide measures of structural reliability. The journal publishes over 4000 structures per year. The average publication time is less than one month.

Crystallography Journals **Online** is available from [journals.iucr.org](http://journals.iucr.org)

# Tetraaquabis(thiourea- $\kappa$ S)cadmium(II) triaquatris(thiourea- $\kappa$ S)cadmium(II) disulfate

Masood Parvez, Farideh Jalilehvand\* and Zahra Amini

Department of Chemistry, The University of Calgary, 2500 University Drive NW, Calgary, Alberta, Canada T2N 1N4

Correspondence e-mail: faridehj@ucalgary.ca

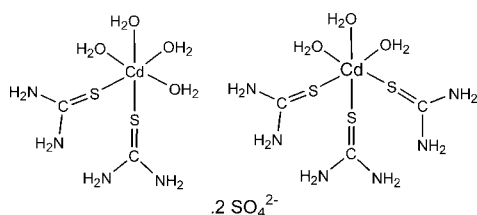
Received 18 May 2012; accepted 12 June 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 173$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{N}-\text{C}) = 0.016$  Å; disorder in solvent or counterion;  $R$  factor = 0.047;  $wR$  factor = 0.099; data-to-parameter ratio = 22.1.

The title compound,  $[\text{Cd}(\text{CH}_4\text{N}_2\text{S})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4][\text{Cd}(\text{CH}_4\text{N}_2\text{S})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3](\text{SO}_4)_2$ , contains two molecules of each of the Cd complexes and four sulfate ions in the asymmetric unit: all the Cd atoms exhibit distorted octahedral geometries. The Cd—S and Cd—O bond lengths around the Cd atoms in the bis(thiourea) cations are in the ranges 2.580 (4)–2.599 (4) and 2.323 (8)–2.421 (9) Å, respectively, and the S atoms are in a *cis* orientation. In the tris(thiourea) cations, the corresponding bond lengths around the Cd atoms are slightly longer and are in the ranges 2.559 (4)–2.706 (3) and 2.303 (7)–2.480 (10) Å, respectively, and the S atoms are in a *fac* disposition. The crystal structure features numerous N—H $\cdots$ O, N—H $\cdots$ N, O—H $\cdots$ O and O—H $\cdots$ N hydrogen bonds. Two O atoms of a sulfate anion were found to be disordered over two orientations in a 0.620 (9):0.380 (9) ratio. The crystal studied was a racemic twin with BASF = 0.17 (5)

## Related literature

For the structures of other cadmium–sulfate–thiourea compounds, see: Cavaica *et al.* (1970); Corao & Baggio (1969); Oussaid *et al.* (2000). For the NMR measurement, see: Jalilehvand *et al.* (2012).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[\text{Cd}(\text{CH}_4\text{N}_2\text{S})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4]\cdot$   
 $[\text{Cd}(\text{CH}_4\text{N}_2\text{S})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3](\text{SO}_4)_2$   
 $M_r = 923.64$   
 Monoclinic,  $Pc$

$a = 10.9941$  (3) Å  
 $b = 11.7602$  (3) Å  
 $c = 24.0100$  (5) Å  
 $\beta = 98.9169$  (12) $^\circ$   
 $V = 3066.80$  (13) Å $^3$

$Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 1.94$  mm $^{-1}$   
 $T = 173$  K  
 $0.07 \times 0.06 \times 0.05$  mm

### Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (SORTAV; Blessing, 1997)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.876$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.909$

16186 measured reflections  
 9995 independent reflections  
 8817 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.099$   
 $S = 1.08$   
 9995 reflections  
 453 parameters

2 restraints  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.78$  e Å $^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.64$  e Å $^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-H\cdots A$                       | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1—H1A $\cdots$ O26 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.88  | 2.14        | 2.958 (16)  | 154           |
| N1—H1A $\cdots$ O26 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.88  | 2.24        | 3.11 (2)    | 168           |
| N1—H1B $\cdots$ O17 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.88  | 2.10        | 2.927 (15)  | 156           |
| N1—H1B $\cdots$ O15 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.88  | 2.55        | 3.111 (14)  | 122           |
| N2—H2A $\cdots$ O24 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.88  | 2.08        | 2.934 (15)  | 163           |
| N2—H2B $\cdots$ O1                  | 0.88  | 2.02        | 2.875 (14)  | 165           |
| N3—H3A $\cdots$ O27                 | 0.88  | 2.14        | 3.014 (14)  | 169           |
| N4—H4A $\cdots$ O28                 | 0.88  | 2.17        | 3.000 (13)  | 157           |
| N4—H4B $\cdots$ O3                  | 0.88  | 2.21        | 3.028 (12)  | 155           |
| N4—H4B $\cdots$ O2                  | 0.88  | 2.63        | 3.183 (12)  | 121           |
| O1—H11 $\cdots$ O29 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.82  | 1.96        | 2.743 (13)  | 160           |
| O1—H12 $\cdots$ O14                 | 0.82  | 1.97        | 2.770 (12)  | 164           |
| O2—H21 $\cdots$ O26 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.82  | 2.05        | 2.636 (12)  | 128           |
| O2—H21 $\cdots$ O26 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.82  | 2.12        | 2.856 (18)  | 150           |
| O3—H32 $\cdots$ O18 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.82  | 1.91        | 2.679 (10)  | 156           |
| O4—H41 $\cdots$ O15 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.82  | 1.88        | 2.691 (13)  | 172           |
| O4—H42 $\cdots$ O29 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.81  | 2.16        | 2.973 (12)  | 173           |
| N5—H5A $\cdots$ O24 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.88  | 2.13        | 3.000 (11)  | 171           |
| N6—H6A $\cdots$ O23 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.88  | 2.14        | 2.986 (11)  | 162           |
| N6—H6B $\cdots$ O7                  | 0.88  | 2.17        | 2.982 (12)  | 153           |
| N6—H6B $\cdots$ O6                  | 0.88  | 2.59        | 3.157 (12)  | 123           |
| N7—H7A $\cdots$ O27                 | 0.88  | 2.08        | 2.938 (17)  | 165           |
| N7—H7B $\cdots$ O5                  | 0.88  | 2.06        | 2.915 (14)  | 163           |
| N8—H8A $\cdots$ O30                 | 0.88  | 2.14        | 2.989 (15)  | 162           |
| N8—H8B $\cdots$ O21 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.88  | 2.10        | 2.932 (15)  | 159           |
| N8—H8B $\cdots$ O19 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.88  | 2.65        | 3.223 (14)  | 124           |
| O5—H52 $\cdots$ O11                 | 0.82  | 2.09        | 2.887 (13)  | 164           |
| O5—H51 $\cdots$ N7                  | 0.85  | 2.46        | 2.915 (14)  | 114           |
| O6—H62 $\cdots$ O30 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.83  | 1.84        | 2.641 (11)  | 162           |
| O7—H72 $\cdots$ O22 <sup>v</sup>    | 0.82  | 1.95        | 2.718 (11)  | 155           |
| O8—H81 $\cdots$ O16 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.83  | 1.96        | 2.756 (12)  | 162           |
| O8—H82 $\cdots$ O10 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.81  | 2.18        | 2.922 (13)  | 152           |
| N9—H9A $\cdots$ O21                 | 0.88  | 2.40        | 3.150 (17)  | 143           |
| N9—H9A $\cdots$ O20                 | 0.88  | 2.50        | 3.320 (16)  | 156           |
| N9—H9B $\cdots$ O27                 | 0.88  | 1.98        | 2.834 (17)  | 164           |
| N10—H10A $\cdots$ O21               | 0.88  | 2.26        | 3.040 (17)  | 148           |
| N10—H10B $\cdots$ O10               | 0.88  | 2.10        | 2.954 (15)  | 163           |
| N11—H11A $\cdots$ O18 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.88  | 1.98        | 2.855 (12)  | 177           |
| N11—H11B $\cdots$ O9                | 0.88  | 2.13        | 2.994 (12)  | 167           |
| N12—H12A $\cdots$ O17 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.88  | 1.93        | 2.797 (12)  | 169           |
| N13—H13A $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.88  | 2.36        | 3.193 (11)  | 158           |
| N13—H13B $\cdots$ O28 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.88  | 1.98        | 2.848 (13)  | 168           |
| N14—H14A $\cdots$ O26 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.88  | 2.22        | 2.980 (13)  | 145           |
| O9—H91 $\cdots$ O28 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.82  | 2.03        | 2.810 (12)  | 159           |
| O9—H92 $\cdots$ O20 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.82  | 1.94        | 2.721 (11)  | 159           |
| O9—H92 $\cdots$ O22 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.82  | 2.54        | 3.189 (10)  | 137           |
| O10—H101 $\cdots$ O9                | 0.81  | 2.67        | 3.331 (11)  | 139           |
| O10—H102 $\cdots$ O25 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.82  | 1.77        | 2.57 (2)    | 164           |
| O10—H102 $\cdots$ O25 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.82  | 1.99        | 2.761 (13)  | 156           |
| O11—H111 $\cdots$ O25 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.82  | 2.15        | 2.851 (14)  | 143           |
| O11—H111 $\cdots$ O26 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.82  | 2.18        | 2.972 (18)  | 163           |

| $D-H\cdots A$                  | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O11—H112...O29 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.82  | 1.96        | 2.718 (13)  | 153           |
| N15—H15A...O30                 | 0.88  | 2.44        | 3.222 (12)  | 148           |
| N15—H15A...N8                  | 0.88  | 2.69        | 3.331 (15)  | 131           |
| N16—H16A...O6 <sup>vi</sup>    | 0.88  | 2.34        | 3.184 (11)  | 161           |
| N16—H16B...O23 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.88  | 1.99        | 2.866 (11)  | 172           |
| N17—H17A...O21 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.88  | 1.99        | 2.864 (13)  | 176           |
| N18—H18A...O22 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.88  | 1.98        | 2.846 (12)  | 169           |
| N18—H18B...O12                 | 0.88  | 2.15        | 2.998 (11)  | 163           |
| N19—H19A...O17 <sup>vii</sup>  | 0.88  | 2.42        | 3.174 (15)  | 145           |
| N19—H19A...O16 <sup>vii</sup>  | 0.88  | 2.43        | 3.258 (15)  | 156           |
| N19—H19B...O24 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.88  | 2.03        | 2.887 (15)  | 163           |
| N19—H19B...O25 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.88  | 2.65        | 3.27 (2)    | 129           |
| N20—H20A...O17 <sup>vii</sup>  | 0.88  | 2.21        | 3.018 (16)  | 153           |
| N20—H20B...O13                 | 0.88  | 2.11        | 2.966 (15)  | 165           |
| O12—H121...O23 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.82  | 2.04        | 2.846 (10)  | 167           |
| O12—H122...O16 <sup>viii</sup> | 0.81  | 2.06        | 2.740 (9)   | 140           |
| O13—H131...O19 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.82  | 1.88        | 2.694 (12)  | 171           |
| O13—H132...O4 <sup>iii</sup>   | 0.82  | 2.23        | 2.981 (12)  | 153           |
| O14—H141...O20 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.82  | 1.90        | 2.714 (11)  | 173           |
| O14—H142...O25 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.82  | 2.10        | 2.750 (14)  | 135           |
| O14—H142...O25 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.82  | 2.00        | 2.79 (2)    | 161           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1, -y+1, z-\frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+1, z-\frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (v)  $x+1, y+1, z$ ; (vi)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (vii)  $x+1, -y+2, z-\frac{1}{2}$ ; (viii)  $x, -y+2, z-\frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Hooft, 1998); cell refinement: *DENZO* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *SCALEPACK* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine

structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

This research was supported by the National Science and Engineering Research Council (NSERC) of Canada, the Canadian Foundation for Innovation (CFI) and the Province of Alberta (Department of Innovation and Science).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB6807).

## References

- Blessing, R. H. (1997). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **30**, 421–426.  
Cavaica, L., Villa, A. C., Mangia, A. & Palmeiri, C. (1970). *Inorg. Chim. Acta*, **4**, 463–470.  
Corao, E. & Baggio, S. (1969). *Inorg. Chim. Acta*, **3**, 617–622.  
Farrugia, L. J. (1997). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **30**, 565.  
Hooft, R. (1998). *COLLECT*. Nonius B V, Delft, The Netherlands.  
Jalilehvand, F., Amini, Z. & Parmar, K. (2012). *Inorg. Chem.* Submitted.  
Otwinowski, Z. & Minor, W. (1997). *Methods in Enzymology*, Vol. 276, *Macromolecular Crystallography*, Part A, edited by C. W. Carter Jr and R. M. Sweet, pp. 307–326. New York: Academic Press.  
Oussaid, M., Becker, P. & Carabatos-Nédelec, C. (2000). *J. Raman Spectrosc.* **31**, 529–533.  
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.

## supplementary materials

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). E68, m949–m950 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812026682]

## Tetraaquabis(thiourea- $\kappa$ S)cadmium(II) triaquatris(thiourea- $\kappa$ S)cadmium(II) disulfate

Masood Parvez, Farideh Jalilehvand and Zahra Amini

### Comment

A survey in the crystal structure database shows that mixing cadmium sulfate ( $\text{CdSO}_4$ ) with thiourea (TU) in the mole ratio 1:3 results in either monomeric  $[\text{Cd}(\text{TU})_3(\text{SO}_4)]$  (Oussaid *et al.*, 2000; Cavaica *et al.*, 1970), (or dimeric  $[\text{Cd}(\mu\text{-TU})(\text{TU})_2(\text{SO}_4)]_2$  complexes (Corao & Baggio, 1969) with the cadmium ion coordinating four ( $\text{CdS}_3\text{O}$ ) or five ( $\text{CdS}_4\text{O}$ ) ligand atoms, respectively.

With intention to prepare the mononuclear  $[\text{Cd}(\text{TU})_3(\text{SO}_4)]$  complex for a solid state  $^{113}\text{Cd}$  NMR measurement (Jalilehvand *et al.*, 2012), a solution was prepared of a mixture of  $\text{CdSO}_4 \cdot 8/3\text{H}_2\text{O}$  and thiourea in 1:3.8 mole ratio in hot water, and slowly evaporated resulting in colorless crystals. Elemental analysis of a ground sample (*i*) used for the solid state  $^{113}\text{Cd}$  NMR spectroscopy showed that the bulk of the crystalline solid mainly consisted of the  $[\text{Cd}(\text{TU})_3(\text{SO}_4)]$  complex (see Special details section). However, elemental analyses of two random samples of the colorless crystals (*ii* and *iii*) showed that the sample was inhomogeneous. An X-ray crystallographic structure determination of the colorless crystal, revealed that *cis*- $[\text{Cd}(\text{TU})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4]^{2+}$  and *fac*- $[\text{Cd}(\text{TU})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]^{2+}$  complexes had co-crystallized in the crystal. To our knowledge, this is the first report on the structure of hydrated Cd(II) thiourea complexes.

The asymmetric unit of the title co-crystal contains two cadmium(II) complexes of each type together with four sulfate ions (Fig. 1). All Cd atoms exhibit distorted octahedral geometry. The Cd–S and Cd–O distances around Cd1 and Cd2 atoms in the bis(thiourea) complex, *cis*- $[\text{Cd}(\text{TU})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4]^{2+}$ , lie in the ranges 2.580 (4) – 2.599 (4) Å and 2.323 (8) – 2.421 (9) Å, respectively. In the tris(thiourea) complex, *fac*- $[\text{Cd}(\text{TU})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]^{2+}$ , the corresponding bond lengths around Cd3 and Cd4 atoms are slightly longer and lie in the ranges 2.559 (4) – 2.706 (3) Å and 2.303 (7) – 2.480 (10) Å, respectively. The crystal structure is stabilized by strong hydrogen bonds (Tab. 1).

### Experimental

A colorless solution containing a mixture of  $\text{CdSO}_4 \cdot 8/3(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (1.505 g, 5.87 mmol) and thiourea (1.340 g, 22.33 mmol) in hot water (10 ml) was prepared. Slow evaporation of this solution resulted in an inhomogeneous mixture of colorless crystals, mainly consisting of  $[\text{Cd}(\text{TU})_3(\text{SO}_4)]$  complex, as well as *cis*- $[\text{Cd}(\text{TU})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4](\text{SO}_4)$  and *fac*- $[\text{Cd}(\text{TU})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3](\text{SO}_4)$  complexes that were co-crystallized in the same unit cell.

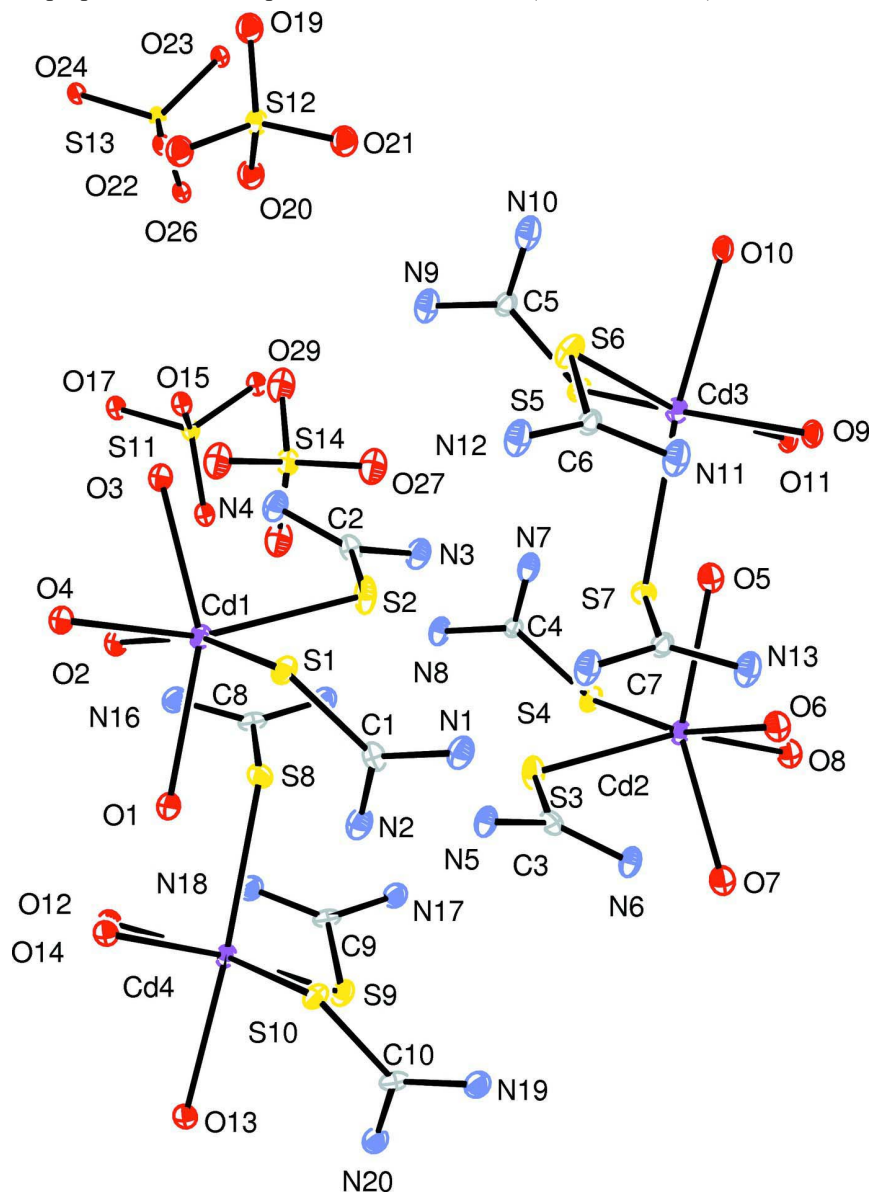
### Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model, and the  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  were allowed at 1.2 $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent atom})$ . Water H-atoms were constrained at distances O–H = 0.82 Å and EADP commands were used to model the disorder. An absolute structure using Flack method was not determined as the crystals were composed of racemic twins with BASF = 0.17 (5); Fridel pairs were merged. Two oxygen atoms of a sulfate anion were disordered over two sites each in a ratio 0.620 (9):0.380 (9). A refinement of the structure with half the current length of the cell

axis-*b*, allowing half of the contents of the unit cell, resulted in a grossly disordered model which was therefore ruled out as the unit cell. Therefore, the model was refined in the current supercell presented in this paper.

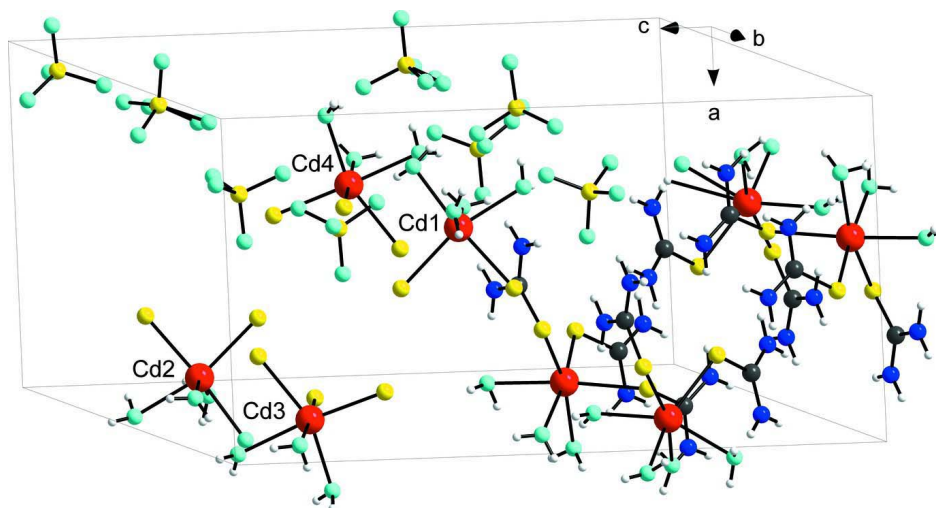
### Computing details

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Hooft, 1998); cell refinement: *DENZO* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *SCALEPACK* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008).



**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the contents of an asymmetric unit of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level.

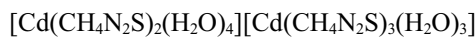


**Figure 2**

The content of a unit cell. For the cadmium complexes in the left part of the cell only the sulfur atoms are shown for clarity.

**Tetraaquabis(thiourea- $\kappa$ S)cadmium(II) triaquatris(thiourea- $\kappa$ S)cadmium(II) disulfate**

*Crystal data*



$$M_r = 923.64$$

Monoclinic, *Pc*

Hall symbol: *P* -2yc

$$a = 10.9941(3) \text{ \AA}$$

$$b = 11.7602(3) \text{ \AA}$$

$$c = 24.0100(5) \text{ \AA}$$

$$\beta = 98.9169(12)^\circ$$

$$V = 3066.80(13) \text{ \AA}^3$$

$$Z = 4$$

$$F(000) = 1848$$

$$D_x = 2.000 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$$

$$\text{Mo } K\alpha \text{ radiation, } \lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$$

Cell parameters from 2175 reflections

$$\theta = 3.4\text{--}30.0^\circ$$

$$\mu = 1.94 \text{ mm}^{-1}$$

$$T = 173 \text{ K}$$

Prism, colorless

$$0.07 \times 0.06 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}$$

*Data collection*

Nonius KappaCCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\omega$  and  $\phi$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SORTAV*; Blessing, 1997)

$$T_{\min} = 0.876, T_{\max} = 0.909$$

16186 measured reflections

9995 independent reflections

8817 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$$R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$$

$$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 2.4^\circ$$

$$h = -12 \rightarrow 13$$

$$k = -13 \rightarrow 13$$

$$l = -28 \rightarrow 28$$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.099$$

$$S = 1.08$$

9995 reflections

453 parameters

2 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0102P)^2 + 30.5291P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.004$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.78 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.64 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Absolute structure: Flack, H. D. (1983). *Acta Cryst. A* **39**, 876–881  
 Flack parameter: 0.15 (5)

### Special details

**Experimental.** Elemental analysis of a ground sample (i) used for the solid state  $^{113}\text{Cd}$  NMR spectroscopy: C = 8.44%, H = 2.62%, N = 19.27% (calculated for  $[\text{Cd}(\text{TU})_3(\text{SO}_4)]$ :  $\text{CdC}_3\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_6\text{O}_4\text{S}_4$  (M.W. = 436.7), C = 8.24%, H = 2.75%, N = 19.23%). Elemental analyses of two random samples of the colorless crystals: (ii) exp.: C = 8.23%, H = 2.68%, N = 19.08%, and (iii) exp.: C = 7.44%, H = 3.01%, N = 17.22% (calculated for  $[\text{Cd}(\text{TU})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3](\text{SO}_4)$ :  $\text{CdC}_3\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_6\text{O}_7\text{S}_4$  (M.W. = 490.7), C = 7.33%, H = 3.67%, N = 17.12%).

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | x           | y           | z             | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Cd1 | 0.43936 (7) | 0.41388 (8) | 0.00967 (3)   | 0.0175 (3)                       |           |
| S1  | 0.6026 (4)  | 0.3423 (3)  | −0.04845 (17) | 0.0207 (9)                       |           |
| S2  | 0.6146 (3)  | 0.4338 (3)  | 0.09512 (14)  | 0.0282 (6)                       |           |
| C1  | 0.7138 (13) | 0.4492 (12) | −0.0421 (5)   | 0.0176 (17)                      |           |
| C2  | 0.5530 (9)  | 0.4611 (8)  | 0.1553 (4)    | 0.0176 (17)                      |           |
| N1  | 0.8306 (12) | 0.4197 (10) | −0.0393 (5)   | 0.0261 (12)                      |           |
| H1A | 0.8882      | 0.4724      | −0.0362       | 0.031*                           |           |
| H1B | 0.8509      | 0.3475      | −0.0405       | 0.031*                           |           |
| N2  | 0.6847 (11) | 0.5571 (11) | −0.0403 (5)   | 0.0261 (12)                      |           |
| H2A | 0.7428      | 0.6093      | −0.0372       | 0.031*                           |           |
| H2B | 0.6071      | 0.5774      | −0.0421       | 0.031*                           |           |
| N3  | 0.6216 (8)  | 0.5129 (8)  | 0.1981 (4)    | 0.0261 (12)                      |           |
| H3A | 0.5922      | 0.5247      | 0.2297        | 0.031*                           |           |
| H3B | 0.6965      | 0.5356      | 0.1950        | 0.031*                           |           |
| N4  | 0.4413 (8)  | 0.4275 (8)  | 0.1604 (4)    | 0.0261 (12)                      |           |
| H4A | 0.4124      | 0.4395      | 0.1921        | 0.031*                           |           |
| H4B | 0.3953      | 0.3930      | 0.1321        | 0.031*                           |           |
| O1  | 0.4217 (8)  | 0.5795 (8)  | −0.0511 (4)   | 0.0227 (9)                       |           |
| H11 | 0.4015      | 0.5634      | −0.0844       | 0.027*                           |           |
| H12 | 0.3894      | 0.6411      | −0.0460       | 0.027*                           |           |
| O2  | 0.2817 (7)  | 0.5077 (6)  | 0.0450 (3)    | 0.0227 (9)                       |           |
| H21 | 0.2345      | 0.5180      | 0.0155        | 0.027*                           |           |
| H22 | 0.3234      | 0.5657      | 0.0511        | 0.027*                           |           |
| O3  | 0.3575 (7)  | 0.2714 (6)  | 0.0616 (3)    | 0.0227 (9)                       |           |
| H31 | 0.4142      | 0.2255      | 0.0699        | 0.027*                           |           |
| H32 | 0.2932      | 0.2347      | 0.0591        | 0.027*                           |           |
| O4  | 0.3053 (9)  | 0.3178 (7)  | −0.0617 (4)   | 0.0227 (9)                       |           |
| H41 | 0.2319      | 0.3144      | −0.0588       | 0.027*                           |           |
| H42 | 0.3123      | 0.3608      | −0.0875       | 0.027*                           |           |
| Cd2 | 0.94999 (7) | 0.83626 (9) | 0.28083 (3)   | 0.0174 (3)                       |           |
| S3  | 0.7784 (3)  | 0.8140 (3)  | 0.19488 (14)  | 0.0285 (6)                       |           |
| S4  | 0.7831 (4)  | 0.9044 (3)  | 0.33779 (17)  | 0.0196 (9)                       |           |
| C3  | 0.8400 (10) | 0.7856 (9)  | 0.1342 (4)    | 0.024 (2)                        |           |

|      |             |             |              |             |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C4   | 0.6721 (13) | 0.7993 (12) | 0.3289 (5)   | 0.015 (2)   |
| N5   | 0.7722 (8)  | 0.7352 (7)  | 0.0914 (4)   | 0.0238 (11) |
| H5A  | 0.8036      | 0.7198      | 0.0607       | 0.029*      |
| H5B  | 0.6954      | 0.7168      | 0.0935       | 0.029*      |
| N6   | 0.9549 (8)  | 0.8122 (7)  | 0.1300 (4)   | 0.0238 (11) |
| H6A  | 0.9846      | 0.7961      | 0.0989       | 0.029*      |
| H6B  | 1.0017      | 0.8459      | 0.1582       | 0.029*      |
| N7   | 0.7024 (10) | 0.6918 (11) | 0.3256 (5)   | 0.0238 (11) |
| H7A  | 0.6452      | 0.6389      | 0.3227       | 0.029*      |
| H7B  | 0.7800      | 0.6726      | 0.3263       | 0.029*      |
| N8   | 0.5568 (12) | 0.8291 (10) | 0.3279 (5)   | 0.0238 (11) |
| H8A  | 0.4989      | 0.7768      | 0.3250       | 0.029*      |
| H8B  | 0.5373      | 0.9013      | 0.3301       | 0.029*      |
| O5   | 0.9699 (8)  | 0.6725 (8)  | 0.3411 (4)   | 0.0275 (10) |
| H51  | 0.9203      | 0.6571      | 0.3638       | 0.033*      |
| H52  | 1.0087      | 0.6135      | 0.3386       | 0.033*      |
| O6   | 1.1097 (7)  | 0.7376 (7)  | 0.2461 (3)   | 0.0275 (10) |
| H61  | 1.0851      | 0.6714      | 0.2438       | 0.033*      |
| H62  | 1.1831      | 0.7350      | 0.2601       | 0.033*      |
| O7   | 1.0359 (7)  | 0.9713 (6)  | 0.2252 (3)   | 0.0275 (10) |
| H71  | 1.0057      | 1.0222      | 0.2418       | 0.033*      |
| H72  | 1.1109      | 0.9747      | 0.2344       | 0.033*      |
| O8   | 1.0807 (10) | 0.9404 (8)  | 0.3495 (4)   | 0.0275 (10) |
| H81  | 1.0944      | 0.9406      | 0.3842       | 0.033*      |
| H82  | 1.0377      | 0.9954      | 0.3398       | 0.033*      |
| Cd3  | 0.95867 (7) | 0.33264 (8) | 0.27590 (3)  | 0.0184 (3)  |
| S5   | 0.7880 (4)  | 0.4025 (3)  | 0.32882 (17) | 0.0185 (8)  |
| S6   | 0.8492 (3)  | 0.1824 (3)  | 0.20761 (14) | 0.0264 (6)  |
| S7   | 0.9420 (3)  | 0.5165 (2)  | 0.20781 (14) | 0.0225 (6)  |
| C5   | 0.6854 (14) | 0.2918 (12) | 0.3271 (6)   | 0.0196 (14) |
| C6   | 0.9099 (10) | 0.1920 (9)  | 0.1457 (4)   | 0.0196 (14) |
| C7   | 0.9997 (10) | 0.4949 (9)  | 0.1465 (4)   | 0.0196 (14) |
| N9   | 0.5673 (12) | 0.3151 (12) | 0.3264 (5)   | 0.0306 (10) |
| H9A  | 0.5142      | 0.2595      | 0.3277       | 0.037*      |
| H9B  | 0.5419      | 0.3861      | 0.3247       | 0.037*      |
| N10  | 0.7216 (11) | 0.1847 (12) | 0.3297 (5)   | 0.0306 (10) |
| H10A | 0.6675      | 0.1299      | 0.3309       | 0.037*      |
| H10B | 0.7997      | 0.1680      | 0.3302       | 0.037*      |
| N11  | 1.0266 (9)  | 0.2179 (8)  | 0.1451 (4)   | 0.0306 (10) |
| H11A | 1.0559      | 0.2182      | 0.1130       | 0.037*      |
| H11B | 1.0750      | 0.2349      | 0.1767       | 0.037*      |
| N12  | 0.8397 (9)  | 0.1671 (9)  | 0.0984 (4)   | 0.0306 (10) |
| H12A | 0.8702      | 0.1677      | 0.0666       | 0.037*      |
| H12B | 0.7618      | 0.1497      | 0.0983       | 0.037*      |
| N13  | 1.1188 (9)  | 0.5005 (8)  | 0.1441 (4)   | 0.0306 (10) |
| H13A | 1.1453      | 0.4926      | 0.1116       | 0.037*      |
| H13B | 1.1716      | 0.5121      | 0.1751       | 0.037*      |
| N14  | 0.9224 (9)  | 0.4772 (9)  | 0.0987 (4)   | 0.0306 (10) |
| H14A | 0.9512      | 0.4695      | 0.0667       | 0.037*      |

|      |             |             |               |             |
|------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| H14B | 0.8427      | 0.4731      | 0.0992        | 0.037*      |
| O9   | 1.1578 (7)  | 0.3016 (6)  | 0.2561 (3)    | 0.0205 (10) |
| H91  | 1.1995      | 0.3594      | 0.2624        | 0.025*      |
| H92  | 1.1970      | 0.2495      | 0.2732        | 0.025*      |
| O10  | 0.9931 (7)  | 0.1753 (7)  | 0.3437 (4)    | 0.0205 (10) |
| H101 | 1.0583      | 0.1809      | 0.3319        | 0.025*      |
| H102 | 1.0039      | 0.1975      | 0.3765        | 0.025*      |
| O11  | 1.0797 (9)  | 0.4490 (8)  | 0.3510 (4)    | 0.0205 (10) |
| H111 | 1.0876      | 0.4327      | 0.3847        | 0.025*      |
| H112 | 1.1392      | 0.4880      | 0.3467        | 0.025*      |
| Cd4  | 0.42807 (7) | 0.91384 (8) | 0.01451 (3)   | 0.0159 (3)  |
| S8   | 0.4471 (3)  | 0.7294 (2)  | 0.08265 (13)  | 0.0222 (6)  |
| S9   | 0.5445 (3)  | 1.0590 (2)  | 0.08499 (14)  | 0.0226 (6)  |
| S10  | 0.6009 (4)  | 0.8462 (3)  | −0.03811 (18) | 0.0202 (9)  |
| C8   | 0.3906 (10) | 0.7517 (8)  | 0.1463 (4)    | 0.0199 (14) |
| C9   | 0.4804 (10) | 1.0523 (8)  | 0.1473 (4)    | 0.0199 (14) |
| C10  | 0.7041 (15) | 0.9583 (12) | −0.0345 (6)   | 0.0199 (14) |
| N15  | 0.4670 (9)  | 0.7666 (8)  | 0.1924 (4)    | 0.0249 (9)  |
| H15A | 0.4394      | 0.7724      | 0.2248        | 0.030*      |
| H15B | 0.5465      | 0.7708      | 0.1914        | 0.030*      |
| N16  | 0.2711 (9)  | 0.7451 (7)  | 0.1469 (4)    | 0.0249 (9)  |
| H16A | 0.2422      | 0.7509      | 0.1790        | 0.030*      |
| H16B | 0.2202      | 0.7350      | 0.1152        | 0.030*      |
| N17  | 0.5546 (9)  | 1.0710 (8)  | 0.1947 (4)    | 0.0249 (9)  |
| H17A | 0.5261      | 1.0687      | 0.2269        | 0.030*      |
| H17B | 0.6329      | 1.0857      | 0.1942        | 0.030*      |
| N18  | 0.3642 (8)  | 1.0303 (7)  | 0.1464 (4)    | 0.0249 (9)  |
| H18A | 0.3334      | 1.0275      | 0.1781        | 0.030*      |
| H18B | 0.3162      | 1.0181      | 0.1140        | 0.030*      |
| N19  | 0.8225 (12) | 0.9344 (10) | −0.0319 (5)   | 0.0249 (9)  |
| H19A | 0.8769      | 0.9898      | −0.0296       | 0.030*      |
| H19B | 0.8468      | 0.8632      | −0.0324       | 0.030*      |
| N20  | 0.6692 (11) | 1.0658 (10) | −0.0336 (5)   | 0.0249 (9)  |
| H20A | 0.7245      | 1.1204      | −0.0313       | 0.030*      |
| H20B | 0.5908      | 1.0827      | −0.0352       | 0.030*      |
| O12  | 0.2333 (7)  | 0.9439 (6)  | 0.0356 (3)    | 0.0181 (10) |
| H121 | 0.1877      | 0.8906      | 0.0399        | 0.022*      |
| H122 | 0.2103      | 0.9712      | 0.0046        | 0.022*      |
| O13  | 0.3967 (7)  | 1.0792 (7)  | −0.0483 (3)   | 0.0181 (10) |
| H131 | 0.3797      | 1.0641      | −0.0819       | 0.022*      |
| H132 | 0.3594      | 1.1377      | −0.0428       | 0.022*      |
| O14  | 0.3135 (9)  | 0.7928 (7)  | −0.0567 (4)   | 0.0181 (10) |
| H141 | 0.3186      | 0.8041      | −0.0898       | 0.022*      |
| H142 | 0.2419      | 0.8054      | −0.0526       | 0.022*      |
| S11  | 0.0446 (4)  | 0.8135 (3)  | 0.48584 (15)  | 0.0170 (8)  |
| O15  | 0.0669 (7)  | 0.7164 (6)  | 0.4470 (3)    | 0.0171 (9)  |
| O16  | 0.0752 (6)  | 0.9236 (6)  | 0.4635 (3)    | 0.0171 (9)  |
| O17  | −0.0875 (8) | 0.8114 (7)  | 0.4923 (3)    | 0.0171 (9)  |
| O18  | 0.1206 (7)  | 0.7914 (6)  | 0.5408 (3)    | 0.0171 (9)  |

|      |             |             |              |             |           |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| S12  | 0.3433 (4)  | 0.0625 (3)  | 0.30619 (15) | 0.0167 (8)  |           |
| O19  | 0.3147 (8)  | −0.0269 (7) | 0.3431 (4)   | 0.0285 (11) |           |
| O20  | 0.3087 (8)  | 0.1721 (7)  | 0.3313 (3)   | 0.0285 (11) |           |
| O21  | 0.4753 (9)  | 0.0635 (8)  | 0.3028 (4)   | 0.0285 (11) |           |
| O22  | 0.2695 (8)  | 0.0525 (7)  | 0.2497 (4)   | 0.0285 (11) |           |
| S13  | 0.0318 (3)  | 0.3167 (3)  | 0.49290 (15) | 0.0148 (8)  |           |
| O23  | 0.1037 (7)  | 0.2637 (6)  | 0.5428 (3)   | 0.0135 (9)  |           |
| O24  | −0.0988 (8) | 0.2973 (7)  | 0.4912 (3)   | 0.0135 (9)  |           |
| O25  | 0.0799 (9)  | 0.2921 (9)  | 0.4416 (4)   | 0.0135 (9)  | 0.620 (9) |
| O26  | 0.0505 (9)  | 0.4439 (9)  | 0.5051 (4)   | 0.0135 (9)  | 0.620 (9) |
| O25' | 0.0618 (16) | 0.2170 (16) | 0.4489 (7)   | 0.0135 (9)  | 0.380 (9) |
| O26' | 0.0622 (15) | 0.4256 (14) | 0.4727 (7)   | 0.0135 (9)  | 0.380 (9) |
| S14  | 0.3566 (4)  | 0.5588 (3)  | 0.29742 (17) | 0.0209 (8)  |           |
| O27  | 0.4891 (10) | 0.5403 (9)  | 0.2982 (5)   | 0.0376 (11) |           |
| O28  | 0.2885 (8)  | 0.5043 (7)  | 0.2466 (4)   | 0.0376 (11) |           |
| O29  | 0.3164 (8)  | 0.5118 (7)  | 0.3478 (4)   | 0.0376 (11) |           |
| O30  | 0.3337 (8)  | 0.6840 (7)  | 0.2958 (4)   | 0.0376 (11) |           |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Cd1 | 0.0161 (6)  | 0.0184 (5)  | 0.0178 (5)  | −0.0019 (4)  | 0.0017 (5)  | 0.0003 (4)   |
| S1  | 0.0178 (19) | 0.0174 (16) | 0.027 (2)   | −0.0038 (13) | 0.0040 (15) | −0.0045 (13) |
| S2  | 0.0147 (13) | 0.0521 (18) | 0.0180 (13) | −0.0012 (13) | 0.0031 (11) | −0.0086 (13) |
| C1  | 0.018 (4)   | 0.024 (4)   | 0.010 (3)   | 0.004 (3)    | 0.001 (3)   | −0.006 (3)   |
| C2  | 0.018 (4)   | 0.024 (4)   | 0.010 (3)   | 0.004 (3)    | 0.001 (3)   | −0.006 (3)   |
| N1  | 0.020 (3)   | 0.035 (3)   | 0.024 (3)   | −0.005 (2)   | 0.006 (2)   | −0.004 (2)   |
| N2  | 0.020 (3)   | 0.035 (3)   | 0.024 (3)   | −0.005 (2)   | 0.006 (2)   | −0.004 (2)   |
| N3  | 0.020 (3)   | 0.035 (3)   | 0.024 (3)   | −0.005 (2)   | 0.006 (2)   | −0.004 (2)   |
| N4  | 0.020 (3)   | 0.035 (3)   | 0.024 (3)   | −0.005 (2)   | 0.006 (2)   | −0.004 (2)   |
| O1  | 0.018 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.025 (2)   | −0.0018 (17) | 0.0021 (17) | 0.0031 (17)  |
| O2  | 0.018 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.025 (2)   | −0.0018 (17) | 0.0021 (17) | 0.0031 (17)  |
| O3  | 0.018 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.025 (2)   | −0.0018 (17) | 0.0021 (17) | 0.0031 (17)  |
| O4  | 0.018 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.025 (2)   | −0.0018 (17) | 0.0021 (17) | 0.0031 (17)  |
| Cd2 | 0.0125 (6)  | 0.0234 (5)  | 0.0170 (5)  | −0.0011 (4)  | 0.0046 (4)  | −0.0009 (4)  |
| S3  | 0.0166 (14) | 0.0519 (19) | 0.0171 (13) | 0.0006 (13)  | 0.0028 (11) | −0.0040 (13) |
| S4  | 0.017 (2)   | 0.0209 (16) | 0.0234 (18) | −0.0031 (14) | 0.0098 (15) | −0.0071 (13) |
| C3  | 0.023 (6)   | 0.027 (6)   | 0.018 (5)   | 0.000 (5)    | −0.004 (4)  | 0.006 (4)    |
| C4  | 0.014 (5)   | 0.023 (5)   | 0.007 (4)   | −0.004 (4)   | 0.002 (4)   | 0.001 (4)    |
| N5  | 0.014 (3)   | 0.031 (3)   | 0.028 (3)   | 0.000 (2)    | 0.008 (2)   | −0.004 (2)   |
| N6  | 0.014 (3)   | 0.031 (3)   | 0.028 (3)   | 0.000 (2)    | 0.008 (2)   | −0.004 (2)   |
| N7  | 0.014 (3)   | 0.031 (3)   | 0.028 (3)   | 0.000 (2)    | 0.008 (2)   | −0.004 (2)   |
| N8  | 0.014 (3)   | 0.031 (3)   | 0.028 (3)   | 0.000 (2)    | 0.008 (2)   | −0.004 (2)   |
| O5  | 0.024 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.026 (2)   | 0.0030 (18)  | 0.0040 (18) | 0.0001 (18)  |
| O6  | 0.024 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.026 (2)   | 0.0030 (18)  | 0.0040 (18) | 0.0001 (18)  |
| O7  | 0.024 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.026 (2)   | 0.0030 (18)  | 0.0040 (18) | 0.0001 (18)  |
| O8  | 0.024 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.026 (2)   | 0.0030 (18)  | 0.0040 (18) | 0.0001 (18)  |
| Cd3 | 0.0166 (6)  | 0.0212 (5)  | 0.0174 (6)  | 0.0002 (4)   | 0.0027 (4)  | −0.0015 (4)  |
| S5  | 0.0170 (19) | 0.0155 (15) | 0.0241 (18) | −0.0021 (13) | 0.0064 (14) | −0.0035 (12) |
| S6  | 0.0256 (15) | 0.0354 (16) | 0.0195 (13) | −0.0119 (12) | 0.0079 (11) | −0.0114 (11) |

|      |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| S7   | 0.0198 (14) | 0.0270 (14) | 0.0210 (13) | −0.0006 (11) | 0.0044 (11)  | 0.0063 (11)  |
| C5   | 0.017 (3)   | 0.025 (3)   | 0.017 (3)   | −0.004 (3)   | 0.002 (3)    | 0.002 (3)    |
| C6   | 0.017 (3)   | 0.025 (3)   | 0.017 (3)   | −0.004 (3)   | 0.002 (3)    | 0.002 (3)    |
| C7   | 0.017 (3)   | 0.025 (3)   | 0.017 (3)   | −0.004 (3)   | 0.002 (3)    | 0.002 (3)    |
| N9   | 0.023 (2)   | 0.048 (3)   | 0.022 (2)   | −0.008 (2)   | 0.0042 (17)  | −0.0047 (18) |
| N10  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.048 (3)   | 0.022 (2)   | −0.008 (2)   | 0.0042 (17)  | −0.0047 (18) |
| N11  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.048 (3)   | 0.022 (2)   | −0.008 (2)   | 0.0042 (17)  | −0.0047 (18) |
| N12  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.048 (3)   | 0.022 (2)   | −0.008 (2)   | 0.0042 (17)  | −0.0047 (18) |
| N13  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.048 (3)   | 0.022 (2)   | −0.008 (2)   | 0.0042 (17)  | −0.0047 (18) |
| N14  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.048 (3)   | 0.022 (2)   | −0.008 (2)   | 0.0042 (17)  | −0.0047 (18) |
| O9   | 0.015 (2)   | 0.023 (2)   | 0.021 (2)   | −0.0054 (19) | −0.0016 (18) | −0.0028 (19) |
| O10  | 0.015 (2)   | 0.023 (2)   | 0.021 (2)   | −0.0054 (19) | −0.0016 (18) | −0.0028 (19) |
| O11  | 0.015 (2)   | 0.023 (2)   | 0.021 (2)   | −0.0054 (19) | −0.0016 (18) | −0.0028 (19) |
| Cd4  | 0.0141 (6)  | 0.0188 (5)  | 0.0154 (5)  | −0.0011 (4)  | 0.0039 (4)   | −0.0014 (4)  |
| S8   | 0.0228 (14) | 0.0256 (14) | 0.0175 (13) | 0.0002 (11)  | 0.0012 (11)  | 0.0043 (11)  |
| S9   | 0.0198 (14) | 0.0319 (15) | 0.0175 (12) | −0.0061 (11) | 0.0070 (10)  | −0.0024 (11) |
| S10  | 0.018 (2)   | 0.0168 (16) | 0.0280 (19) | −0.0023 (13) | 0.0086 (15)  | −0.0014 (13) |
| C8   | 0.027 (4)   | 0.013 (3)   | 0.022 (3)   | −0.002 (3)   | 0.011 (3)    | 0.002 (3)    |
| C9   | 0.027 (4)   | 0.013 (3)   | 0.022 (3)   | −0.002 (3)   | 0.011 (3)    | 0.002 (3)    |
| C10  | 0.027 (4)   | 0.013 (3)   | 0.022 (3)   | −0.002 (3)   | 0.011 (3)    | 0.002 (3)    |
| N15  | 0.024 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.022 (2)   | −0.0051 (18) | 0.0038 (17)  | 0.0013 (17)  |
| N16  | 0.024 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.022 (2)   | −0.0051 (18) | 0.0038 (17)  | 0.0013 (17)  |
| N17  | 0.024 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.022 (2)   | −0.0051 (18) | 0.0038 (17)  | 0.0013 (17)  |
| N18  | 0.024 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.022 (2)   | −0.0051 (18) | 0.0038 (17)  | 0.0013 (17)  |
| N19  | 0.024 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.022 (2)   | −0.0051 (18) | 0.0038 (17)  | 0.0013 (17)  |
| N20  | 0.024 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.022 (2)   | −0.0051 (18) | 0.0038 (17)  | 0.0013 (17)  |
| O12  | 0.019 (2)   | 0.025 (2)   | 0.011 (2)   | 0.003 (2)    | 0.0043 (18)  | −0.0006 (18) |
| O13  | 0.019 (2)   | 0.025 (2)   | 0.011 (2)   | 0.003 (2)    | 0.0043 (18)  | −0.0006 (18) |
| O14  | 0.019 (2)   | 0.025 (2)   | 0.011 (2)   | 0.003 (2)    | 0.0043 (18)  | −0.0006 (18) |
| S11  | 0.0145 (18) | 0.0192 (15) | 0.0169 (16) | 0.0014 (13)  | 0.0007 (13)  | −0.0014 (12) |
| O15  | 0.016 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.0121 (17) | 0.0030 (16)  | 0.0037 (15)  | −0.0031 (15) |
| O16  | 0.016 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.0121 (17) | 0.0030 (16)  | 0.0037 (15)  | −0.0031 (15) |
| O17  | 0.016 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.0121 (17) | 0.0030 (16)  | 0.0037 (15)  | −0.0031 (15) |
| O18  | 0.016 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.0121 (17) | 0.0030 (16)  | 0.0037 (15)  | −0.0031 (15) |
| S12  | 0.0132 (17) | 0.0206 (15) | 0.0173 (17) | 0.0013 (13)  | 0.0056 (13)  | −0.0020 (13) |
| O19  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.0016 (18)  | 0.0043 (18)  | 0.0011 (19)  |
| O20  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.0016 (18)  | 0.0043 (18)  | 0.0011 (19)  |
| O21  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.0016 (18)  | 0.0043 (18)  | 0.0011 (19)  |
| O22  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.0016 (18)  | 0.0043 (18)  | 0.0011 (19)  |
| S13  | 0.0094 (17) | 0.0220 (16) | 0.0132 (15) | 0.0023 (12)  | 0.0022 (12)  | −0.0002 (12) |
| O23  | 0.011 (2)   | 0.021 (2)   | 0.0093 (19) | 0.0021 (17)  | 0.0047 (16)  | 0.0007 (16)  |
| O24  | 0.011 (2)   | 0.021 (2)   | 0.0093 (19) | 0.0021 (17)  | 0.0047 (16)  | 0.0007 (16)  |
| O25  | 0.011 (2)   | 0.021 (2)   | 0.0093 (19) | 0.0021 (17)  | 0.0047 (16)  | 0.0007 (16)  |
| O26  | 0.011 (2)   | 0.021 (2)   | 0.0093 (19) | 0.0021 (17)  | 0.0047 (16)  | 0.0007 (16)  |
| O25' | 0.011 (2)   | 0.021 (2)   | 0.0093 (19) | 0.0021 (17)  | 0.0047 (16)  | 0.0007 (16)  |
| O26' | 0.011 (2)   | 0.021 (2)   | 0.0093 (19) | 0.0021 (17)  | 0.0047 (16)  | 0.0007 (16)  |
| S14  | 0.0185 (19) | 0.0208 (16) | 0.0233 (18) | 0.0006 (14)  | 0.0023 (14)  | −0.0053 (13) |
| O27  | 0.026 (3)   | 0.042 (3)   | 0.044 (3)   | −0.003 (2)   | 0.003 (2)    | −0.007 (2)   |
| O28  | 0.026 (3)   | 0.042 (3)   | 0.044 (3)   | −0.003 (2)   | 0.003 (2)    | −0.007 (2)   |

|     |           |           |           |            |           |            |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| O29 | 0.026 (3) | 0.042 (3) | 0.044 (3) | −0.003 (2) | 0.003 (2) | −0.007 (2) |
| O30 | 0.026 (3) | 0.042 (3) | 0.044 (3) | −0.003 (2) | 0.003 (2) | −0.007 (2) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |            |          |            |
|--------|------------|----------|------------|
| Cd1—O2 | 2.323 (7)  | C7—N14   | 1.334 (13) |
| Cd1—O3 | 2.350 (7)  | N9—H9A   | 0.8800     |
| Cd1—O4 | 2.367 (10) | N9—H9B   | 0.8800     |
| Cd1—O1 | 2.423 (9)  | N10—H10A | 0.8800     |
| Cd1—S1 | 2.580 (4)  | N10—H10B | 0.8800     |
| Cd1—S2 | 2.598 (4)  | N11—H11A | 0.8800     |
| S1—C1  | 1.743 (16) | N11—H11B | 0.8800     |
| S2—C2  | 1.718 (9)  | N12—H12A | 0.8800     |
| C1—N2  | 1.312 (18) | N12—H12B | 0.8800     |
| C1—N1  | 1.32 (2)   | N13—H13A | 0.8800     |
| C2—N4  | 1.314 (13) | N13—H13B | 0.8800     |
| C2—N3  | 1.325 (12) | N14—H14A | 0.8800     |
| N1—H1A | 0.8800     | N14—H14B | 0.8800     |
| N1—H1B | 0.8800     | O9—H91   | 0.8206     |
| N2—H2A | 0.8800     | O9—H92   | 0.8215     |
| N2—H2B | 0.8800     | O10—H101 | 0.8138     |
| N3—H3A | 0.8800     | O10—H102 | 0.8211     |
| N3—H3B | 0.8800     | O11—H111 | 0.8227     |
| N4—H4A | 0.8800     | O11—H112 | 0.8191     |
| N4—H4B | 0.8800     | Cd4—O12  | 2.303 (7)  |
| O1—H11 | 0.8191     | Cd4—O14  | 2.422 (9)  |
| O1—H12 | 0.8237     | Cd4—O13  | 2.452 (9)  |
| O2—H21 | 0.8211     | Cd4—S10  | 2.566 (4)  |
| O2—H22 | 0.8219     | Cd4—S9   | 2.597 (3)  |
| O3—H31 | 0.8252     | Cd4—S8   | 2.705 (3)  |
| O3—H32 | 0.8223     | S8—C8    | 1.757 (10) |
| O4—H41 | 0.8216     | S9—C9    | 1.752 (10) |
| O4—H42 | 0.8133     | S10—C10  | 1.733 (15) |
| Cd2—O8 | 2.355 (11) | C8—N15   | 1.293 (14) |
| Cd2—O6 | 2.362 (8)  | C8—N16   | 1.319 (14) |
| Cd2—O7 | 2.364 (8)  | C9—N18   | 1.301 (13) |
| Cd2—O5 | 2.398 (10) | C9—N17   | 1.311 (13) |
| Cd2—S4 | 2.580 (4)  | C10—N20  | 1.322 (18) |
| Cd2—S3 | 2.585 (4)  | C10—N19  | 1.32 (2)   |
| S3—C3  | 1.731 (11) | N15—H15A | 0.8800     |
| S4—C4  | 1.726 (15) | N15—H15B | 0.8800     |
| C3—N5  | 1.314 (13) | N16—H16A | 0.8800     |
| C3—N6  | 1.320 (13) | N16—H16B | 0.8800     |
| C4—N8  | 1.312 (19) | N17—H17A | 0.8800     |
| C4—N7  | 1.313 (18) | N17—H17B | 0.8800     |
| N5—H5A | 0.8800     | N18—H18A | 0.8800     |
| N5—H5B | 0.8800     | N18—H18B | 0.8800     |
| N6—H6A | 0.8800     | N19—H19A | 0.8800     |
| N6—H6B | 0.8800     | N19—H19B | 0.8800     |
| N7—H7A | 0.8800     | N20—H20A | 0.8800     |

|           |            |               |            |
|-----------|------------|---------------|------------|
| N7—H7B    | 0.8800     | N20—H20B      | 0.8800     |
| N8—H8A    | 0.8800     | O12—H121      | 0.8195     |
| N8—H8B    | 0.8800     | O12—H122      | 0.8146     |
| O5—H51    | 0.8497     | O13—H131      | 0.8174     |
| O5—H52    | 0.8208     | O13—H132      | 0.8223     |
| O6—H61    | 0.8232     | O14—H141      | 0.8179     |
| O6—H62    | 0.8253     | O14—H142      | 0.8213     |
| O7—H71    | 0.8188     | S11—O16       | 1.461 (8)  |
| O7—H72    | 0.8210     | S11—O18       | 1.472 (8)  |
| O8—H81    | 0.8250     | S11—O17       | 1.484 (9)  |
| O8—H82    | 0.8146     | S11—O15       | 1.519 (8)  |
| Cd3—O9    | 2.340 (8)  | S12—O19       | 1.441 (10) |
| Cd3—O10   | 2.455 (9)  | S12—O21       | 1.466 (11) |
| Cd3—O11   | 2.480 (10) | S12—O22       | 1.474 (9)  |
| Cd3—S5    | 2.559 (4)  | S12—O20       | 1.497 (9)  |
| Cd3—S6    | 2.579 (3)  | S13—O26'      | 1.427 (17) |
| Cd3—S7    | 2.700 (3)  | S13—O25       | 1.444 (10) |
| S5—C5     | 1.719 (15) | S13—O24       | 1.448 (9)  |
| S6—C6     | 1.724 (10) | S13—O23       | 1.468 (8)  |
| S7—C7     | 1.709 (10) | S13—O26       | 1.532 (11) |
| C5—N10    | 1.32 (2)   | S13—O25'      | 1.645 (18) |
| C5—N9     | 1.32 (2)   | S14—O29       | 1.459 (10) |
| C6—N12    | 1.304 (13) | S14—O27       | 1.470 (11) |
| C6—N11    | 1.321 (13) | S14—O28       | 1.476 (10) |
| C7—N13    | 1.321 (14) | S14—O30       | 1.494 (9)  |
| O2—Cd1—O3 | 77.0 (3)   | N11—C6—S6     | 122.1 (8)  |
| O2—Cd1—O4 | 94.3 (3)   | N13—C7—N14    | 118.3 (9)  |
| O3—Cd1—O4 | 78.3 (3)   | N13—C7—S7     | 122.2 (8)  |
| O2—Cd1—O1 | 81.0 (3)   | N14—C7—S7     | 119.5 (8)  |
| O3—Cd1—O1 | 153.0 (3)  | C5—N9—H9A     | 120.0      |
| O4—Cd1—O1 | 88.0 (3)   | C5—N9—H9B     | 120.0      |
| O2—Cd1—S1 | 166.8 (2)  | H9A—N9—H9B    | 120.0      |
| O3—Cd1—S1 | 114.2 (2)  | C5—N10—H10A   | 120.0      |
| O4—Cd1—S1 | 82.0 (3)   | C5—N10—H10B   | 120.0      |
| O1—Cd1—S1 | 86.2 (2)   | H10A—N10—H10B | 120.0      |
| O2—Cd1—S2 | 99.9 (2)   | C6—N11—H11A   | 120.0      |
| O3—Cd1—S2 | 86.8 (2)   | C6—N11—H11B   | 120.0      |
| O4—Cd1—S2 | 156.5 (2)  | H11A—N11—H11B | 120.0      |
| O1—Cd1—S2 | 112.5 (2)  | C6—N12—H12A   | 120.0      |
| S1—Cd1—S2 | 87.92 (13) | C6—N12—H12B   | 120.0      |
| C1—S1—Cd1 | 104.8 (4)  | H12A—N12—H12B | 120.0      |
| C2—S2—Cd1 | 109.9 (4)  | C7—N13—H13A   | 120.0      |
| N2—C1—N1  | 119.5 (14) | C7—N13—H13B   | 120.0      |
| N2—C1—S1  | 122.0 (11) | H13A—N13—H13B | 120.0      |
| N1—C1—S1  | 118.6 (11) | C7—N14—H14A   | 120.0      |
| N4—C2—N3  | 119.6 (9)  | C7—N14—H14B   | 120.0      |
| N4—C2—S2  | 121.2 (8)  | H14A—N14—H14B | 120.0      |
| N3—C2—S2  | 119.2 (8)  | Cd3—O9—H91    | 110.3      |

|            |            |               |             |
|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1—N1—H1A  | 120.0      | Cd3—O9—H92    | 116.7       |
| C1—N1—H1B  | 120.0      | H91—O9—H92    | 106.9       |
| H1A—N1—H1B | 120.0      | Cd3—O10—H102  | 112.4       |
| C1—N2—H2A  | 120.0      | H101—O10—H102 | 107.7       |
| C1—N2—H2B  | 120.0      | Cd3—O11—H111  | 123.3       |
| H2A—N2—H2B | 120.0      | Cd3—O11—H112  | 124.5       |
| C2—N3—H3A  | 120.0      | H111—O11—H112 | 106.9       |
| C2—N3—H3B  | 120.0      | O12—Cd4—O14   | 81.1 (3)    |
| H3A—N3—H3B | 120.0      | O12—Cd4—O13   | 88.1 (3)    |
| C2—N4—H4A  | 120.0      | O14—Cd4—O13   | 91.4 (3)    |
| C2—N4—H4B  | 120.0      | O12—Cd4—S10   | 160.2 (2)   |
| H4A—N4—H4B | 120.0      | O14—Cd4—S10   | 79.3 (2)    |
| Cd1—O1—H11 | 112.7      | O13—Cd4—S10   | 89.3 (2)    |
| Cd1—O1—H12 | 127.8      | O12—Cd4—S9    | 97.88 (19)  |
| H11—O1—H12 | 106.9      | O14—Cd4—S9    | 174.9 (2)   |
| Cd1—O2—H21 | 99.3       | O13—Cd4—S9    | 83.6 (2)    |
| H21—O2—H22 | 106.9      | S10—Cd4—S9    | 101.34 (13) |
| Cd1—O3—H31 | 104.9      | O12—Cd4—S8    | 88.72 (19)  |
| Cd1—O3—H32 | 137.0      | O14—Cd4—S8    | 86.5 (2)    |
| H31—O3—H32 | 106.4      | O13—Cd4—S8    | 176.4 (2)   |
| Cd1—O4—H41 | 118.2      | S10—Cd4—S8    | 93.18 (12)  |
| Cd1—O4—H42 | 97.6       | S9—Cd4—S8     | 98.55 (11)  |
| H41—O4—H42 | 107.7      | C8—S8—Cd4     | 113.7 (3)   |
| O8—Cd2—O6  | 95.5 (3)   | C9—S9—Cd4     | 107.7 (4)   |
| O8—Cd2—O7  | 78.0 (3)   | C10—S10—Cd4   | 105.5 (5)   |
| O6—Cd2—O7  | 75.3 (3)   | N15—C8—N16    | 121.0 (9)   |
| O8—Cd2—O5  | 90.4 (3)   | N15—C8—S8     | 119.7 (8)   |
| O6—Cd2—O5  | 79.3 (3)   | N16—C8—S8     | 119.1 (8)   |
| O7—Cd2—O5  | 150.8 (3)  | N18—C9—N17    | 121.7 (9)   |
| O8—Cd2—S4  | 82.8 (3)   | N18—C9—S9     | 121.2 (8)   |
| O6—Cd2—S4  | 165.6 (2)  | N17—C9—S9     | 117.1 (8)   |
| O7—Cd2—S4  | 118.0 (2)  | N20—C10—N19   | 119.2 (14)  |
| O5—Cd2—S4  | 86.3 (2)   | N20—C10—S10   | 122.7 (12)  |
| O8—Cd2—S3  | 154.4 (2)  | N19—C10—S10   | 118.2 (11)  |
| O6—Cd2—S3  | 99.1 (2)   | C8—N15—H15A   | 120.0       |
| O7—Cd2—S3  | 85.6 (2)   | C8—N15—H15B   | 120.0       |
| O5—Cd2—S3  | 112.8 (2)  | H15A—N15—H15B | 120.0       |
| S4—Cd2—S3  | 87.91 (13) | C8—N16—H16A   | 120.0       |
| C3—S3—Cd2  | 111.0 (4)  | C8—N16—H16B   | 120.0       |
| C4—S4—Cd2  | 105.0 (4)  | H16A—N16—H16B | 120.0       |
| N5—C3—N6   | 118.7 (10) | C9—N17—H17A   | 120.0       |
| N5—C3—S3   | 119.8 (8)  | C9—N17—H17B   | 120.0       |
| N6—C3—S3   | 121.5 (8)  | H17A—N17—H17B | 120.0       |
| N8—C4—N7   | 120.6 (13) | C9—N18—H18A   | 120.0       |
| N8—C4—S4   | 118.3 (11) | C9—N18—H18B   | 120.0       |
| N7—C4—S4   | 121.1 (11) | H18A—N18—H18B | 120.0       |
| C3—N5—H5A  | 120.0      | C10—N19—H19A  | 120.0       |
| C3—N5—H5B  | 120.0      | C10—N19—H19B  | 120.0       |
| H5A—N5—H5B | 120.0      | H19A—N19—H19B | 120.0       |

|              |             |               |            |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| C3—N6—H6A    | 120.0       | C10—N20—H20A  | 120.0      |
| C3—N6—H6B    | 120.0       | C10—N20—H20B  | 120.0      |
| H6A—N6—H6B   | 120.0       | H20A—N20—H20B | 120.0      |
| C4—N7—H7A    | 120.0       | Cd4—O12—H121  | 121.2      |
| C4—N7—H7B    | 120.0       | H121—O12—H122 | 107.9      |
| H7A—N7—H7B   | 120.0       | Cd4—O13—H131  | 115.0      |
| C4—N8—H8A    | 120.0       | Cd4—O13—H132  | 126.2      |
| C4—N8—H8B    | 120.0       | H131—O13—H132 | 107.3      |
| H8A—N8—H8B   | 120.0       | Cd4—O14—H141  | 119.0      |
| Cd2—O5—H51   | 123.5       | Cd4—O14—H142  | 102.3      |
| Cd2—O5—H52   | 129.5       | H141—O14—H142 | 107.3      |
| H51—O5—H52   | 104.9       | O16—S11—O18   | 110.8 (5)  |
| Cd2—O6—H61   | 103.5       | O16—S11—O17   | 109.8 (5)  |
| Cd2—O6—H62   | 127.4       | O18—S11—O17   | 109.4 (5)  |
| H61—O6—H62   | 106.4       | O16—S11—O15   | 111.9 (4)  |
| Cd2—O7—H72   | 110.7       | O18—S11—O15   | 107.1 (4)  |
| H71—O7—H72   | 107.5       | O17—S11—O15   | 107.8 (5)  |
| Cd2—O8—H81   | 134.9       | O19—S12—O21   | 110.6 (6)  |
| H81—O8—H82   | 107.1       | O19—S12—O22   | 111.6 (5)  |
| O9—Cd3—O10   | 87.9 (3)    | O21—S12—O22   | 110.9 (6)  |
| O9—Cd3—O11   | 79.7 (3)    | O19—S12—O20   | 106.7 (5)  |
| O10—Cd3—O11  | 85.6 (3)    | O21—S12—O20   | 109.3 (6)  |
| O9—Cd3—S5    | 158.8 (2)   | O22—S12—O20   | 107.5 (5)  |
| O10—Cd3—S5   | 87.8 (2)    | O26'—S13—O25  | 75.7 (8)   |
| O11—Cd3—S5   | 79.3 (3)    | O26'—S13—O24  | 114.5 (8)  |
| O9—Cd3—S6    | 97.1 (2)    | O25—S13—O24   | 116.0 (6)  |
| O10—Cd3—S6   | 85.1 (2)    | O26'—S13—O23  | 122.2 (8)  |
| O11—Cd3—S6   | 170.2 (2)   | O25—S13—O23   | 112.9 (5)  |
| S5—Cd3—S6    | 103.29 (13) | O24—S13—O23   | 111.3 (5)  |
| O9—Cd3—S7    | 88.8 (2)    | O25—S13—O26   | 107.6 (6)  |
| O10—Cd3—S7   | 173.9 (2)   | O24—S13—O26   | 105.2 (5)  |
| O11—Cd3—S7   | 88.7 (2)    | O23—S13—O26   | 102.6 (5)  |
| S5—Cd3—S7    | 93.29 (12)  | O26'—S13—O25' | 109.9 (9)  |
| S6—Cd3—S7    | 100.53 (12) | O24—S13—O25'  | 99.6 (7)   |
| C5—S5—Cd3    | 105.9 (5)   | O23—S13—O25'  | 94.9 (7)   |
| C6—S6—Cd3    | 107.3 (4)   | O26—S13—O25'  | 141.6 (8)  |
| C7—S7—Cd3    | 113.8 (4)   | O29—S14—O27   | 111.1 (6)  |
| N10—C5—N9    | 119.0 (14)  | O29—S14—O28   | 109.9 (6)  |
| N10—C5—S5    | 122.0 (11)  | O27—S14—O28   | 108.7 (6)  |
| N9—C5—S5     | 118.8 (11)  | O29—S14—O30   | 108.8 (5)  |
| N12—C6—N11   | 119.1 (10)  | O27—S14—O30   | 108.0 (6)  |
| N12—C6—S6    | 118.7 (8)   | O28—S14—O30   | 110.2 (6)  |
| O2—Cd1—S1—C1 | 71.6 (11)   | O9—Cd3—S6—C6  | −42.3 (4)  |
| O3—Cd1—S1—C1 | −140.9 (5)  | O10—Cd3—S6—C6 | −129.6 (4) |
| O4—Cd1—S1—C1 | 145.8 (6)   | S5—Cd3—S6—C6  | 143.8 (4)  |
| O1—Cd1—S1—C1 | 57.3 (6)    | S7—Cd3—S6—C6  | 47.9 (4)   |
| S2—Cd1—S1—C1 | −55.4 (5)   | O9—Cd3—S7—C7  | 42.6 (4)   |
| O2—Cd1—S2—C2 | 20.4 (4)    | O11—Cd3—S7—C7 | 122.3 (5)  |

|               |             |                 |             |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| O3—Cd1—S2—C2  | −55.8 (4)   | S5—Cd3—S7—C7    | −158.6 (4)  |
| O4—Cd1—S2—C2  | −106.0 (8)  | S6—Cd3—S7—C7    | −54.4 (4)   |
| O1—Cd1—S2—C2  | 104.7 (5)   | Cd3—S5—C5—N10   | 35.1 (12)   |
| S1—Cd1—S2—C2  | −170.2 (4)  | Cd3—S5—C5—N9    | −148.8 (10) |
| Cd1—S1—C1—N2  | −36.1 (12)  | Cd3—S6—C6—N12   | −149.3 (8)  |
| Cd1—S1—C1—N1  | 144.1 (10)  | Cd3—S6—C6—N11   | 34.3 (10)   |
| Cd1—S2—C2—N4  | 26.5 (10)   | Cd3—S7—C7—N13   | −80.8 (9)   |
| Cd1—S2—C2—N3  | −156.1 (7)  | Cd3—S7—C7—N14   | 102.4 (9)   |
| O8—Cd2—S3—C3  | 102.8 (8)   | O12—Cd4—S8—C8   | −42.8 (5)   |
| O6—Cd2—S3—C3  | −21.4 (4)   | O14—Cd4—S8—C8   | −124.0 (5)  |
| O7—Cd2—S3—C3  | 53.0 (4)    | S10—Cd4—S8—C8   | 156.9 (4)   |
| O5—Cd2—S3—C3  | −103.6 (5)  | S9—Cd4—S8—C8    | 55.0 (4)    |
| S4—Cd2—S3—C3  | 171.3 (4)   | O12—Cd4—S9—C9   | 39.0 (4)    |
| O8—Cd2—S4—C4  | −150.5 (6)  | O13—Cd4—S9—C9   | 126.1 (4)   |
| O6—Cd2—S4—C4  | −66.4 (11)  | S10—Cd4—S9—C9   | −145.9 (4)  |
| O7—Cd2—S4—C4  | 137.2 (5)   | S8—Cd4—S9—C9    | −50.9 (4)   |
| O5—Cd2—S4—C4  | −59.7 (5)   | O12—Cd4—S10—C10 | 138.2 (8)   |
| S3—Cd2—S4—C4  | 53.3 (5)    | O14—Cd4—S10—C10 | 147.4 (6)   |
| Cd2—S3—C3—N5  | 157.4 (8)   | O13—Cd4—S10—C10 | 55.9 (6)    |
| Cd2—S3—C3—N6  | −21.8 (10)  | S9—Cd4—S10—C10  | −27.4 (6)   |
| Cd2—S4—C4—N8  | −147.2 (10) | S8—Cd4—S10—C10  | −126.8 (6)  |
| Cd2—S4—C4—N7  | 35.7 (11)   | Cd4—S8—C8—N15   | −103.8 (8)  |
| O9—Cd3—S5—C5  | −136.5 (7)  | Cd4—S8—C8—N16   | 80.9 (8)    |
| O10—Cd3—S5—C5 | −57.8 (6)   | Cd4—S9—C9—N18   | −32.9 (9)   |
| O11—Cd3—S5—C5 | −143.8 (6)  | Cd4—S9—C9—N17   | 147.3 (7)   |
| S6—Cd3—S5—C5  | 26.6 (5)    | Cd4—S10—C10—N20 | −32.0 (13)  |
| S7—Cd3—S5—C5  | 128.2 (5)   | Cd4—S10—C10—N19 | 147.2 (10)  |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>             | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N1—H1 <i>A</i> ...O26 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.88        | 2.14          | 2.958 (16)            | 154                     |
| N1—H1 <i>A</i> ...O26 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.88        | 2.24          | 3.11 (2)              | 168                     |
| N1—H1 <i>B</i> ...O17 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.88        | 2.10          | 2.927 (15)            | 156                     |
| N1—H1 <i>B</i> ...O15 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.88        | 2.55          | 3.111 (14)            | 122                     |
| N2—H2 <i>A</i> ...O24 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.88        | 2.08          | 2.934 (15)            | 163                     |
| N2—H2 <i>B</i> ...O1                | 0.88        | 2.02          | 2.875 (14)            | 165                     |
| N3—H3 <i>A</i> ...O27               | 0.88        | 2.14          | 3.014 (14)            | 169                     |
| N4—H4 <i>A</i> ...O28               | 0.88        | 2.17          | 3.000 (13)            | 157                     |
| N4—H4 <i>B</i> ...O3                | 0.88        | 2.21          | 3.028 (12)            | 155                     |
| N4—H4 <i>B</i> ...O2                | 0.88        | 2.63          | 3.183 (12)            | 121                     |
| O1—H11...O29 <sup>ii</sup>          | 0.82        | 1.96          | 2.743 (13)            | 160                     |
| O1—H12...O14                        | 0.82        | 1.97          | 2.770 (12)            | 164                     |
| O2—H21...O26 <sup>ii</sup>          | 0.82        | 2.05          | 2.636 (12)            | 128                     |
| O2—H21...O26 <sup>iii</sup>         | 0.82        | 2.12          | 2.856 (18)            | 150                     |
| O3—H32...O18 <sup>ii</sup>          | 0.82        | 1.91          | 2.679 (10)            | 156                     |
| O4—H41...O15 <sup>ii</sup>          | 0.82        | 1.88          | 2.691 (13)            | 172                     |
| O4—H42...O29 <sup>ii</sup>          | 0.81        | 2.16          | 2.973 (12)            | 173                     |
| N5—H5 <i>A</i> ...O24 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.88        | 2.13          | 3.000 (11)            | 171                     |

|                                        |      |      |            |     |
|----------------------------------------|------|------|------------|-----|
| N6—H6 <i>A</i> ···O23 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.88 | 2.14 | 2.986 (11) | 162 |
| N6—H6 <i>B</i> ···O7                   | 0.88 | 2.17 | 2.982 (12) | 153 |
| N6—H6 <i>B</i> ···O6                   | 0.88 | 2.59 | 3.157 (12) | 123 |
| N7—H7 <i>A</i> ···O27                  | 0.88 | 2.08 | 2.938 (17) | 165 |
| N7—H7 <i>B</i> ···O5                   | 0.88 | 2.06 | 2.915 (14) | 163 |
| N8—H8 <i>A</i> ···O30                  | 0.88 | 2.14 | 2.989 (15) | 162 |
| N8—H8 <i>B</i> ···O21 <sup>iii</sup>   | 0.88 | 2.10 | 2.932 (15) | 159 |
| N8—H8 <i>B</i> ···O19 <sup>iii</sup>   | 0.88 | 2.65 | 3.223 (14) | 124 |
| O5—H52···O11                           | 0.82 | 2.09 | 2.887 (13) | 164 |
| O5—H51···N7                            | 0.85 | 2.46 | 2.915 (14) | 114 |
| O6—H62···O30 <sup>iv</sup>             | 0.83 | 1.84 | 2.641 (11) | 162 |
| O7—H72···O22 <sup>v</sup>              | 0.82 | 1.95 | 2.718 (11) | 155 |
| O8—H81···O16 <sup>iv</sup>             | 0.83 | 1.96 | 2.756 (12) | 162 |
| O8—H82···O10 <sup>iii</sup>            | 0.81 | 2.18 | 2.922 (13) | 152 |
| N9—H9 <i>A</i> ···O21                  | 0.88 | 2.40 | 3.150 (17) | 143 |
| N9—H9 <i>A</i> ···O20                  | 0.88 | 2.50 | 3.320 (16) | 156 |
| N9—H9 <i>B</i> ···O27                  | 0.88 | 1.98 | 2.834 (17) | 164 |
| N10—H10 <i>A</i> ···O21                | 0.88 | 2.26 | 3.040 (17) | 148 |
| N10—H10 <i>B</i> ···O10                | 0.88 | 2.10 | 2.954 (15) | 163 |
| N11—H11 <i>A</i> ···O18 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.88 | 1.98 | 2.855 (12) | 177 |
| N11—H11 <i>B</i> ···O9                 | 0.88 | 2.13 | 2.994 (12) | 167 |
| N12—H12 <i>A</i> ···O17 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.88 | 1.93 | 2.797 (12) | 169 |
| N13—H13 <i>A</i> ···O2 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.88 | 2.36 | 3.193 (11) | 158 |
| N13—H13 <i>B</i> ···O28 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.88 | 1.98 | 2.848 (13) | 168 |
| N14—H14 <i>A</i> ···O26 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.88 | 2.22 | 2.980 (13) | 145 |
| O9—H91···O28 <sup>iv</sup>             | 0.82 | 2.03 | 2.810 (12) | 159 |
| O9—H92···O20 <sup>iv</sup>             | 0.82 | 1.94 | 2.721 (11) | 159 |
| O9—H92···O22 <sup>iv</sup>             | 0.82 | 2.54 | 3.189 (10) | 137 |
| O10—H101···O9                          | 0.81 | 2.67 | 3.331 (11) | 139 |
| O10—H102···O25 <sup>iv</sup>           | 0.82 | 1.77 | 2.57 (2)   | 164 |
| O10—H102···O25 <sup>iv</sup>           | 0.82 | 1.99 | 2.761 (13) | 156 |
| O11—H111···O25 <sup>iv</sup>           | 0.82 | 2.15 | 2.851 (14) | 143 |
| O11—H111···O26 <sup>iv</sup>           | 0.82 | 2.18 | 2.972 (18) | 163 |
| O11—H112···O29 <sup>iv</sup>           | 0.82 | 1.96 | 2.718 (13) | 153 |
| N15—H15 <i>A</i> ···O30                | 0.88 | 2.44 | 3.222 (12) | 148 |
| N15—H15 <i>A</i> ···N8                 | 0.88 | 2.69 | 3.331 (15) | 131 |
| N16—H16 <i>A</i> ···O6 <sup>vi</sup>   | 0.88 | 2.34 | 3.184 (11) | 161 |
| N16—H16 <i>B</i> ···O23 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.88 | 1.99 | 2.866 (11) | 172 |
| N17—H17 <i>A</i> ···O21 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.88 | 1.99 | 2.864 (13) | 176 |
| N18—H18 <i>A</i> ···O22 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.88 | 1.98 | 2.846 (12) | 169 |
| N18—H18 <i>B</i> ···O12                | 0.88 | 2.15 | 2.998 (11) | 163 |
| N19—H19 <i>A</i> ···O17 <sup>vii</sup> | 0.88 | 2.42 | 3.174 (15) | 145 |
| N19—H19 <i>A</i> ···O16 <sup>vii</sup> | 0.88 | 2.43 | 3.258 (15) | 156 |
| N19—H19 <i>B</i> ···O24 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.88 | 2.03 | 2.887 (15) | 163 |
| N19—H19 <i>B</i> ···O25 <sup>vi</sup>  | 0.88 | 2.65 | 3.27 (2)   | 129 |
| N20—H20 <i>A</i> ···O17 <sup>vii</sup> | 0.88 | 2.21 | 3.018 (16) | 153 |
| N20—H20 <i>B</i> ···O13                | 0.88 | 2.11 | 2.966 (15) | 165 |
| O12—H121···O23 <sup>ii</sup>           | 0.82 | 2.04 | 2.846 (10) | 167 |
| O12—H122···O16 <sup>viii</sup>         | 0.81 | 2.06 | 2.740 (9)  | 140 |

|                               |      |      |            |     |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------------|-----|
| O13—H131···O19 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.82 | 1.88 | 2.694 (12) | 171 |
| O13—H132···O4 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.82 | 2.23 | 2.981 (12) | 153 |
| O14—H141···O20 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.82 | 1.90 | 2.714 (11) | 173 |
| O14—H142···O25 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.82 | 2.10 | 2.750 (14) | 135 |
| O14—H142···O25 <sup>vii</sup> | 0.82 | 2.00 | 2.79 (2)   | 161 |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1, -y+1, z-1/2$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+1, z-1/2$ ; (iii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (v)  $x+1, y+1, z$ ; (vi)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (vii)  $x+1, -y+2, z-1/2$ ; (viii)  $x, -y+2, z-1/2$ .