Finding Open Educational Resources (OER)

Taylor Institute Open Educational Resources Workshop Series

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Libraries and Cultural Resources
March 16, 2022

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We would like to acknowledge the traditional territories of the people of the Treaty 7 region in Southern Alberta, which includes the Blackfoot Confederacy (comprising the Siksika, Piikani, and Kainai First Nations), as well as the Tsuut'ina First Nation, and the Stoney Nakoda (including the Chiniki, Bearspaw, and Wesley First Nations). The City of Calgary is also home to Métis Nation of Alberta, Region 3.

By the end of this session, you should be able to...

- Describe key aspects of an OER that should be assessed before use

- Conduct a preliminary search for OER

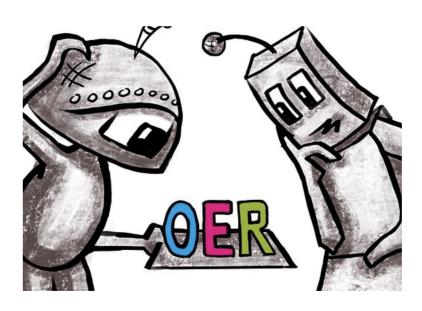- Identify key search tools for finding OER, openly licensed media, and ancillary content

Image by Annett Zobel from Pixabay

Agenda

- What are OER?

- Openness and Licensing

- Considerations when Searching for OER

- OER Repositories

- Search Tips

- Evaluating OER

- Attributing OER

- Conduct a Search for OER

Handout for workshops: https://bit.ly/ucoerhandout

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Please share:
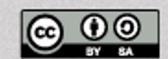
How have you used OER or how would you like to use OER in your teaching?

Open Access vs. OER

Figure 7: Most frequently used types of OER
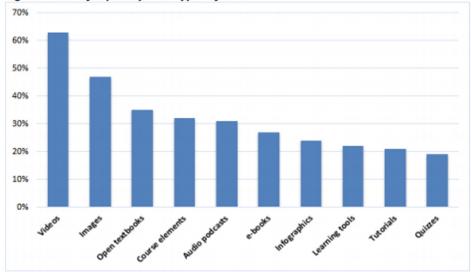
Jhangiani, R. S.,Pitt, R., Hendricks, C., Key, J., & Lalonde, C. (2016). Exploring faculty use of open educational resources at British Columbia post-secondary institutions. BCcampus Research Report. Victoria, BC:BCcampus., CC Attribution 3.0 Unported

Open Educational Resources (OER) are teaching, learning and research materials in any medium – digital or otherwise – that reside in the public domain or have been released under an open license that permits no-cost access, use, adaptation and redistribution by others with no or limited restrictions. - UNESCO

What Makes an Educational Resource "Open"?

Free

Open

Remix

Revise

Reuse

Retain

Redistribute

No Cost

No Cost

Retain: The right to make, own, and control copies of the content

Reuse: The right to use the content in a wide range of ways

Revise: The right to adapt, adjust, modify, or alter the content itself

Remix: The right to combine the original or revised content with other material to create something new

Redistribute: The right to share copies of the original content, your revisions, or your remixes with others

How to Use OER in Your Teaching

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Adopting

Adoption without alteration of a freely accessible text or resource in your course. May also include curating varied media to support learning.

Adapting

Alteration, remixing, or other adaptation of open texts or resources to add context or improve for local use, including applying an open license.
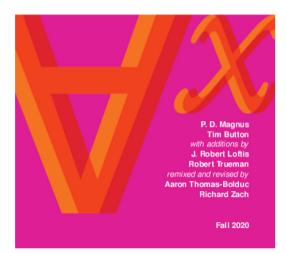
Creating

Creating teaching materials and applying an open license and/or uploading it to an open repository or website.

OER-Enabled or Open Pedagogy

Engaging students as co-producers in a course through the collaborative development, adaptation, or use of open educational resources.

Adapted from Spectrum of Open Practice by Cindy Underhill licensed under CC BY-SA 3.0.

Read more at http://forallx.openlogicproject.org/
or at
https://openlogicproject.org

Read more at https://learnfm.ucalgary.ca/

Energy Education: Co-Design OER Project
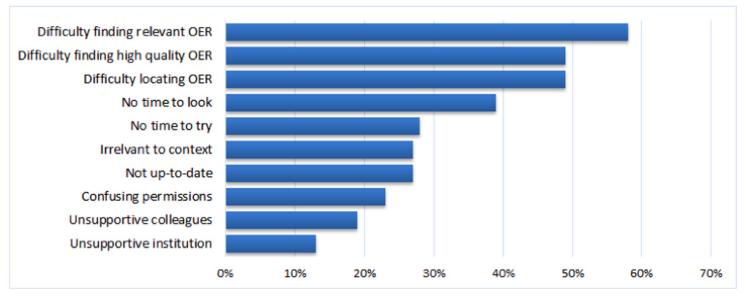
Read more at: https://energyeducation.ca/encyclopedia/Main_Page

Challenges of using OER - Finding Them!
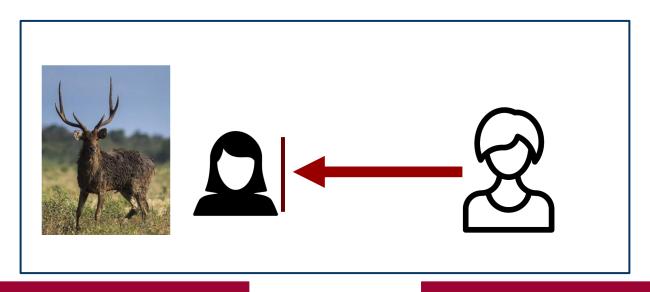
Jhangiani, R. S.,Pitt, R., Hendricks, C., Key, J., & Lalonde, C. (2016). Exploring faculty use of open educational resources at British Columbia post-secondary institutions. BCcampus Research Report. Victoria, BC:BCcampus., CC Attribution 3.0 Unported

Openness, Licensing, Permission
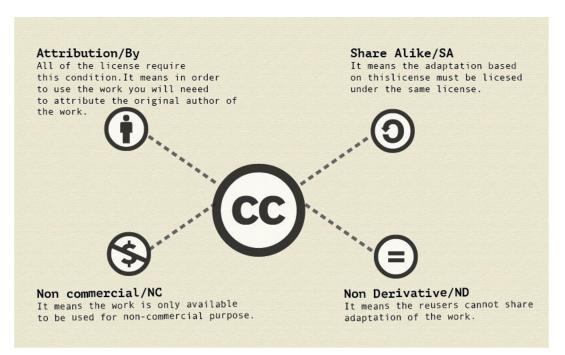
- Photo taken by Rie
- Rie is the copyright holder.

If an instructor wants to use Rie's photo for their open presentation/textbook, they will need to get **permission** from Rie.
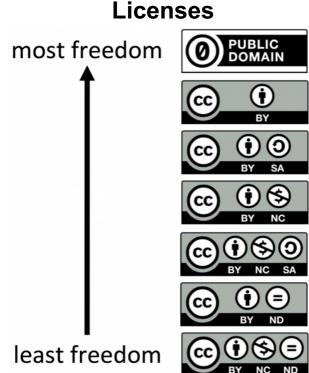
Sample photograph: "Javan Deer Stag" by Francesco Veronesi licensed under CC SA 2.0

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All of the license require this condition. It means in order to use the work you will neeed to attribute the original author of the work.

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It means the adaptation based on thislicense must be licesed under the same license.

Non commercial/NC
It means the work is only available to be used for non-commercial purpose.

Non Derivative/ND
It means the reusers cannot share adaptation of the work.

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most freedom

least freedom

PUBLIC DOMAIN

CC BY

CC BY SA

CC BY NC

CC BY NC SA

CC BY ND

CC BY NC ND

Note: Copyright status does <u>not</u> change when an open license is assigned

Attribution: "Javan Deer Stag" by Francesco Veronesi licensed under CC SA 2.0

- Photo taken by Rie
- Rie is still the copyright holder.
- **Rie decided to license her work as Creative Commons Attribution License (CC-BY)**

As long as the instructor **credit/attributes Rie**, the instructor has permission to use Rie's photo

Please share:

Imagine you have to find an OER for one of your courses. What questions might you ask yourself before starting?

How/where might you start your search?

Considerations for Finding OER

1. How do you plan on using the resource?

- Will you be adopting, adapting, or creating an OER?

- Do you need an item in a particular format or on a particular platform?

- What license will be compatible with how you want to use the material?

2. What are your learning/ teaching objectives?

- Are you looking for a particular type of learning object (textbook, video, image, podcast, simulation, etc.)?

- Do you want resources to be peer-reviewed?

- Do you want subject-specific or interdisciplinary material?

- What accessibility needs do your students have?

Where to Search for OER

Open Educational Resource Repositories (OERRs)
- Aggregators
  - OASIS Search: http://oasis.geneseo.edu
  - Mason OER Metafinder (Google Mason OER Metafinder)
- Archives
  - PRISM: https://prism.ucalgary.ca/
- Aggregator/Archives
  - OER Commons: https://www.oercommons.org
  - Merlot: https://www.merlot.org

LCR OER Research Guide has a list of repositories to help get you started!

OER Search Strategies

Start broad & refine keywords

Add "OER" to your Google search

Keep your search current

Use filters when possible
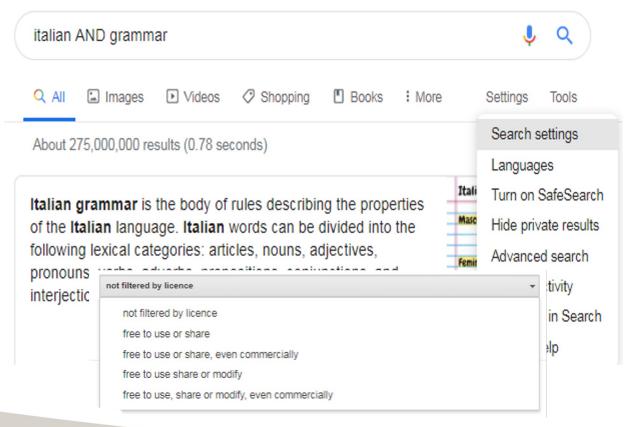
Compile a search results document

Keep an open mind

Where to Search for OER: Google Advanced Search

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italian AND grammar

🔍 All   🖼 Images   ▶ Videos   🏷 Shopping   📖 Books   ⋮ More   Settings   Tools

About 275,000,000 results (0.78 seconds)

| Search settings |
| Languages |
| Turn on SafeSearch |
| Hide private results |
| Advanced search |

Italian grammar is the body of rules describing the properties of the **Italian** language. **Italian** words can be divided into the following lexical categories: articles, nouns, adjectives, pronouns, verbs, adverbs, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjectic

not filtered by licence

- not filtered by licence
- free to use or share
- free to use or share, even commercially
- free to use share or modify
- free to use, share or modify, even commercially

Additional Options*

- Site or domain
- Last updated
- File Type

Dependent on creator supplied metadata

MERLOT Search Demo

OER Repositories by Material Type or Discipline

Search for:

★ **Open Textbooks**

★ **Journal Articles**

★ **Problem Banks**

★ **Images**

★ **Data**

★ **Courses**

Search larger repositories and filter by subject/discipline

Guides with discipline specific places to look:
Humboldt State   UBC   McMaster
BCcampus

Examples of subject OER repositories:

- Chem Collective: *Chemistry*

- COERLL: *Languages*

- Open Geography Education: *Geography*

- Green Tea Press Textbooks: *Computer Science, Programming* (Bayes, Python, MATLAB, Java, DSP)

Evaluating OER

What to look for:

➡️ Relevance   ➡️ Interactivity

➡️ Accessibility   ➡️ Licensing

➡️ Quality   ➡️ Accuracy

Resources:
- [UCalgary OER Libguide](#) section on Evaluating OER
- [Checklist for Evaluating Course Materials](#) by Open Oregon

OER Attribution

T = Title
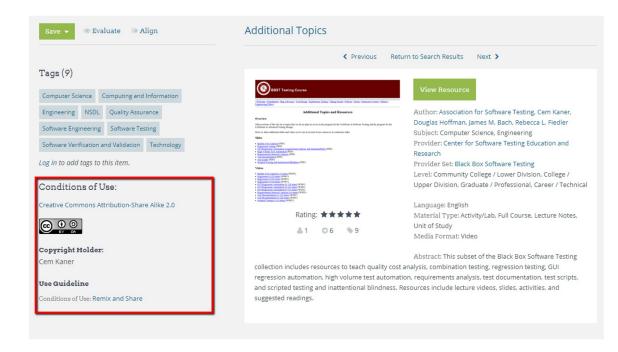**A** = Author
S = Source
L = Licence

Open Attribution Builder from Open Washington

Finding OER Licenses

If you can't find the license information within the resource, look for the words:

- **Copyright**

- **Licensing**

- **Terms of Use**

- **Conditions**

Activity: OER Treasure Hunt

Find potential resources for your teaching and learning.

Using the OER Treasure Hunt Worksheet as a guide you will:

- Develop search terms

- Plan where to search

- Assess the OERs you find

- Reflect on how you might use or adapt the OERs

Link to worksheet: https://bit.ly/findingoertreasurehunt

Note: Create a copy of the OER Treasure Hunt Worksheet.

Funding for OER at UCalgary

There is a special stream of funding for OER through the Taylor Institute Teaching and Learning Grants. Use the general grant application to apply and specify OER where applicable.

★ The deadline recently passed for this year's grant applications.

★ Information about the next round of grant applications will be provided in the Fall term.

Read more at https://taylorinstitute.ucalgary.ca/grants

Wrap-up

Please share:

- One thing from this session that surprised you

- One thing from this session that you will take away or incorporate into your teaching

Open Educational Resources Workshop Series

- **March 17: Getting Started on Creating OER**

https://taylorinstitute.ucalgary.ca/workshop-series/open-educational-resources

Contacts

Get in touch!

OER questions or consults: oer@ucalgary.ca

Sarah: sarah.adams1@ucalgary.ca

Alex: alexandra.alisauskas@ucalgary.ca

Or contact your subject librarian.

Evaluation survey:

https://survey.ucalgary.ca/jfe/form/SV_572t8HNNvhpWjNs

Materials Adapted From...

Langille, Donna. (2021). *Finding open educational Resources: Open educational resources training series* [Google Slides]. Open UBC.

McNutt, K., & Wakaruk, A. (2017, October 24). *Speedy Intro to Open Education* [Google Slides]. Centre for Teaching and Learning, University of Alberta. https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1uwU_vRxUXMAdS3nqtVAm4Ffg-gqjMdM98Oc_F0iCiDs/view

Quail, S. (n.d.) *An Introduction to Open Education* [Google Slides]. https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1xRn2b81T8bLthRjikQeRwE46ITzCXrgFGLMRSEseWns/edit?usp=sharing

University of British Columbia. (2021). The Program for Open Scholars and Educators (POSE)[Online course]. https://pose.open.ubc.ca