



FLOWERS IN THE WALL
Truth and Reconciliation in Timor-Leste,
Indonesia, and Melanesia
by David Webster

ISBN 978-1-55238-955-3

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*Truth and Reconciliation in
Timor-Leste, Indonesia, and Melanesia*

FLOWERS *in the* WALL

Edited by

David Webster

FLOWERS
in the **WALL**

Global Indigenous Issues Series

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ISSN 2561-3057 (Print) ISSN 2561-3065 (Online)

The Global Indigenous Issues series explores Indigenous peoples' cultural, political, social, economic and environmental struggles in para-colonial and post-colonial societies. The series includes original research on local, regional, national, and transnational experiences.

No. 1 · **Flowers in the Wall: Truth and Reconciliation in Timor-Leste,
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UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY
Press

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Global Indigenous Issues Series
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University of Calgary Press
2500 University Drive NW
Calgary, Alberta
Canada T2N 1N4
press.ucalgary.ca

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LIBRARY AND ARCHIVES CANADA CATALOGUING IN PUBLICATION

Flowers in the wall : Truth and Reconciliation in Timor-Leste,
Indonesia, and Melanesia / edited by David Webster.

(Global indigenous issues series ; 1)
Includes bibliographical references and index.

Issued in print and electronic formats.
ISBN 978-1-55238-954-6 (softcover).—ISBN 978-1-55238-955-3 (open access PDF).—
ISBN 978-1-55238-956-0 (PDF).—ISBN 978-1-55238-957-7 (EPUB).—
ISBN 978-1-55238-958-4 (Kindle)

1. Truth commissions—Timor-Leste. 2. Truth commissions—Indonesia.
3. Truth commissions—Solomon Islands. 4. Human rights. 5. Collective memory.
6. Reconciliation. I. Webster, David, 1966-, editor

JC580.F56 2017

323.4'9

C2017-906773-7
C2017-906774-5

The University of Calgary Press acknowledges the support of the Government of Alberta through the Alberta Media Fund for our publications. We acknowledge the financial support of the Government of Canada. We acknowledge the financial support of the Canada Council for the Arts for our publishing program.

This book has been published with the support of Bishop's University Senate Research Committee.



Canada Council
for the Arts

Conseil des Arts
du Canada

Cover image: Colourbox #3052510

Copyediting by Ryan Perks

Cover design, page design, and typesetting by Melina Cusano

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Abbreviations

ACbit	Asosiasaun <i>Chega!</i> Ba Ita (Tetun); <i>Chega!</i> for Us Association
AJAR	Asia Justice and Rights
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BRA	Badan Reintegrasi Damai Aceh (Indonesian); Aceh Peace Reintegration Agency
BRICS	Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa
Brimob	Brigade Mobil (Indonesian); Mobile Brigade (of the National Police)
CAVR	Comissão de Acolhimento, Verdade e Reconciliação (Port.); Commission for Reception, Truth and Reconciliation (Timor-Leste)
CCSEAS	Canadian Council for Southeast Asian Studies
CNRT	Congresso Nacional de Reconstrução de Timor (Port.); National Congress for Timorese Reconstruction
CONEFO	Conference of the New Emerging Forces
CSIS	Centre for Strategic and International Studies (Indonesia)
CTF	Commission for Truth and Friendship (Indonesia and Timor-Leste)
DAC	Development Assistance Committee (of the OECD)
Densus 88	Detasemen Khusus 88 (Indonesian); Special Detachment 88 (of the Indonesian police)
DOM	daerah operasi militer (Indonesian); military operations zone
ETAN/Canada	East Timor Alert Network (Canada)
ETAN/US	East Timor and Indonesia Action Network (United States)

Fretilin	Frente Revolucionária de Timor-Leste Independente (Port.); Independent East Timor Revolutionary Front
GAM	Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (Indonesian/Acehnese); Free Aceh Movement
GANEFO	Games of the New Emerging Forces
GIDI	Gereja Injili di Indonesia (Indonesian); Indonesian Evangelical Church
GLF	Guadalcanal Liberation Front
GRA	Guadalcanal Revolutionary Army
HIVOS	Humanistisch Instituut voor Ontwikkelingssamenwerking (Dutch); Humanist Institute for Co-operation
HRW	Human Rights Watch
ICTJ	International Center for Transitional Justice
IFM	Isatabu Freedom Movement (Solomon Islands)
Interfet	International Force for East Timor
IPMG	International Peace Monitoring Group (Solomon Islands)
JI	Jemaah Islamiyah (Indonesia)
KKR	Komisi Kebenaran dan Rekonsiliasi (Indonesian/Acehnese); Truth and Reconciliation Commission (Aceh)
KNPB	Komite Nasional Papua Barat (Indonesian); West Papua National Committee
Komnas-HAM	Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia (Indonesian); National Human Rights Commission (Indonesia)
Kopassus	Komando Pasukan Khusus (Indonesian); Special Forces Command (of the Indonesian army)
KWI	Konferensi Waligereja Indonesia (Indonesian); Indonesian Council of (Catholic) Bishops
LoGA	Law for Governing of Aceh
MEF	Malaitan Eagle Force
MIT	Mujahedeen Indonesia Timur; Eastern Indonesia Mujahedeen
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MSG	Melanesian Spearhead Group

OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPM	Organisasi Papua Merdeka (Indonesian); Free Papua Movement
Otsus	Otonomi khusus (Indonesian); special autonomy
PKI	Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian); Indonesian Communist Party
PNG	Papua New Guinea
PNI	Polisi Nasional Indonesia; Indonesian National Police
PNTL	Polícia Nacional de Timor-Leste (Port.); Timor-Leste National Police
RAMSI	Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon Islands
RPKAD	Resimen Pasukan Komando Angkatan Darat (Indonesian); Army Forces Commando Regiment (now Kopassus)
RSIPF	Royal Solomon Islands Police Force
SICA	Solomon Islands Christian Association
SITRC	Solomon Islands Truth and Reconciliation Commission
SDA	Seventh-day Adventist
SSEC	South Seas Evangelical Church
TNI	Tentara Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian); Indonesian National Army
TPA	Townsville Peace Agreement
TRC	Truth and Reconciliation Commission
ULMWP	United Liberation Movement of West Papua
UNMIT	United Nations Mission in Timor-Leste
UNTAET	United Nations Transitional Administration in East Timor
UNTEA	United Nations Temporary Executive Authority (Tanah Papua)
UNTF	United Nations Trust Fund
WPAT	West Papua Advocacy Team
ZEEMS	Zona Especial Economia Merkadu Sosial (Tetun); Social Market Economy Special Zone

Acknowledgements

Flowers in the Wall is the end product of a larger project which aimed at contributing to policy discussions in Canada, and serves as the capstone to that larger project on Memory, Truth and Reconciliation. The project has been realized collaboratively between authors, a team at Bishop's University, and with the support of members of two Canadian non-governmental organizations which work to connect Canada and the Asia Pacific region: the Pacific Peoples' Partnership, based in Victoria BC and active in Indigenous rights campaigning across the Pacific; and the Canadian Catholic Organization for Development and Peace, based in Montreal. Material related to this project is online at <http://reconciliationtim.ca/>

This research was supported by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, particularly through a Connections Grant that supported a workshop at the University of Ottawa held in 2015. Additional support was provided by Bishop's University through the Senate Research Committee and the Crossing Borders Research Cluster—Indigeneity and Race Research Axis.

First thanks belong to the chapter authors, both those who offered their insights at the original Ottawa workshop and those who provided valuable contributions later. It has been a privilege to work with each of them. In addition, thanks are due to Bella Galhos, April Ingham, Micheline (Mika) Lévesque, and Melissa Marschke and her organizing team at the 2015 Canadian Council for Southeast Asian Studies CCSEAS conference. I am indebted for information, wisdom and connections shared by the post-CAVR technical secretariat, by friends in Dili, and by the wider

global community active around human rights in Timor-Leste and Indonesia – and as always, to my family and especially to Sean, more than I can say.

The project would not have been possible without research assistance at Bishop's University from Sarah Zwierzchowski, Cynthia Dawn Roy, and Nicholas Chlumecky. The University of Calgary Press team, especially Brian Scrivener, Helen Hajnockzy, Alison Cobra, Melina Cusano, and Ryan Perks, were tireless and supportive in seeing the project through to publication.

Chapter 3 previously appeared in the *Journal of Asian Studies*. Chapter 16 was first published in *Indonesia*. Some material draws on a working paper originally written for *Active History* (activehistory.ca).