University of Calgary Press
www.uofcpress.com

REINVENTING AFRICAN CHIEFTAINCY IN THE AGE OF AIDS, GENDER, GOVERNANCE, AND DEVELOPMENT

Edited by Donald I. Ray, Tim Quinlan, Keshav Sharma, and Tacita A.O. Clarke

ISBN 978-1-55238-537-1

THIS BOOK IS AN OPEN ACCESS E-BOOK. It is an electronic version of a book that can be purchased in physical form through any bookseller or on-line retailer, or from our distributors. Please support this open access publication by requesting that your university purchase a print copy of this book, or by purchasing a copy yourself. If you have any questions, please contact us at ucpress@ucalgary.ca

Cover Art: The artwork on the cover of this book is not open access and falls under traditional copyright provisions; it cannot be reproduced in any way without written permission of the artists and their agents. The cover can be displayed as a complete cover image for the purposes of publicizing this work, but the artwork cannot be extracted from the context of the cover of this specific work without breaching the artist's copyright.

COPYRIGHT NOTICE: This open-access work is published under a Creative Commons licence. This means that you are free to copy, distribute, display or perform the work as long as you clearly attribute the work to its authors and publisher, that you do not use this work for any commercial gain in any form, and that you in no way alter, transform, or build on the work outside of its use in normal academic scholarship without our express permission. If you want to reuse or distribute the work, you must inform its new audience of the licence terms of this work. For more information, see details of the Creative Commons licence at: http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/3.0/

UNDER THE CREATIVE COMMONS LICENCE YOU **MAY**:	UNDER THE CREATIVE COMMONS LICENCE YOU **MAY NOT**:
• read and store this document free of charge; • distribute it for personal use free of charge; • print sections of the work for personal use; • read or perform parts of the work in a context where no financial transactions take place.	• gain financially from the work in any way; • sell the work or seek monies in relation to the distribution of the work; • use the work in any commercial activity of any kind; • profit a third party indirectly via use or distribution of the work; • distribute in or through a commercial body (with the exception of academic usage within educational institutions such as schools and universities); • reproduce, distribute, or store the cover image outside of its function as a cover of this work; • alter or build on the work outside of normal academic scholarship.

Making a difference.
Making you think.

Acknowledgement: *We acknowledge the wording around open access used by Australian publisher,* **re.press**, *and thank them for giving us permission to adapt their wording to our policy* http://www.re-press.org/content/view/17/33/

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface xi

1. D.I. Ray, T. Quinlan, K. Sharma, T.A.O. Clarke with W. Donkoh, C. Owusu-Sarpong, M. Lekorwe, S. Vawda, S. Mkhize, M. Nyendu, R. Thornton, M. Molomo, P. Sithole, and K. Kgotleng. "Introduction" 1

2. Donald I. Ray and Gaelle Eizlini. "Chiefs as Development Agents: Ghanaian Pilot Study" 35

3. Wilhelmina J. Donkoh. "Traditional Rulers as Partners in Health and Education Delivery" 61

4. Donald I. Ray and Sherri A. Brown. "Building HIV/AIDS Competence in Ghana – Traditional Leadership and Shared Legitimacy: A Grassroots Community Intervention Best Practices Model" 89

5. Wilhelmina J. Donkoh. "The Developmental and HIV/AIDS-Fighting Roles of Traditional Rulers: Agency of Festivals" 121

6. Sherri Brown. "Building AIDS Competence in Manya Krobo and the Role of the Manya Krobo Queen Mothers Association" 149

7. Kimberley Schoon. "From Calgary to Krobo and Back: How the IDRC Encouraged Grassroots Links between Canada and Ghana." 193

8. Christiane Owusu-Sarpong. "The Predicament of the Akan 'Queenmother' (*Ohemmaa*)" 201

9. Mogopodi H. Lekorwe. "Gender and Traditional Leadership in Botswana" 249

10. Shahid Vawda. "Governance Policy and Democracy: Reconstituting Traditional Authorities in the eThekwini Municipality (Durban), 1994–2003" 267

11. Sibongiseni Mkhize. "Gearing Up for Constructive Engagement: Traditional Authorities and the Predicament of the 2000 Local Government Elections in the Durban Region, South Africa" 325

12. Morgan Nyendu. "Traditional Authorities and the District Assemblies System: A Case Study of the South Tongu District, Ghana" 351

13. Mogopodi Lekorwe. "The *Kgotla* and Traditional Leadership in Botswana" 383

14. Robert Thornton. "'Traditional Authority' and Governance in the Emjindini Royal Swazi Chiefdom, Barberton, Mpumalanga" 403

15. Mpho G. Molomo. "Widening the Democracy Debate: *Bogosi* and Ethnicity in Botswana" 433

16. Keshav C. Sharma. "The Role of the House of Chiefs (*Ntlo ya Dikgosi*) in Botswana" 469

17. Kusi Ankra. "The National House of Chiefs – Ghana" 499

18. Keshav C. Sharma. "The Role of Traditional Leaders in the Administration of Customary Courts in Botswana" 517

19. Mpilo Pearl Sithole. "The Secular Dynamics of Traditional Leadership in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa: The Decade of Active Political Transformation after Apartheid" 541

20. Kereng Daniel Lebogang Kgotleng. "Contesting the Political Meaning of Chieftaincies in the New South Africa" 565

21. Brian Keating. "Wechiau Hippo Sanctuary: Contributions of Ghana's Traditional Leaders to Partnership Success with the Calgary Zoo, Canada" 591

22. Mpho G. Molomo. "*Dikgosi* and the Politics of Land in Botswana" 619

23. Donald I. Ray, Tim Quinlan, Keshav Sharma and Tacita A. O. Clarke. "Conclusions" 651

Glossary 661

Notes on Contributors 669

Index 673